AUTHOR INDEX

Abdul-Wahid O.A. *see* Moustafa A.F. & Abdul-Wahid O.A. 131
Abro H. & Dick M.W. 420
see Dick M.W. & Abro H. 418
Adaigbe M.E. *see* Carver T.L.W. & Adaigbe M.E. 18
Adeniji M.O. *see* Oritsejafor J.J. & Adeniji M.O. 57
Ainsworth A.M. & Rayner A.D.M. 263, 627, 799
Alcorn J.L. *see* Sutton B.C. & Alcorn J.L. 564
Alexander M. *see* Scow K.M., Li D., Manilal V.B. & Alexander M. 793
Allen R.N. & Dettmann E.B. 815
Almendros G., Martinez A.T., Gonzalez A.E., Martin F. & Gonzalez-Vila F.J. 211
Anandaraj M. & Sarma Y.R. 1003
Ananthapadmanaban D. 275
Anderson J.B. *see* Duchesne L.C. & Anderson J.B. 266
Archer S.A. *see* Carter D.A., Archer S.A., Buck K.W., Shaw D.S. & Shattock R.C. 1123
Armstrong R.A. *see* Smith S.N., Ince E. & Armstrong R.A. 71
Ayres P.G. *see* Hallett S.G., Hutchinson P., Paul N.D. & Ayres P.G. 603
Bailey J.A., Nash C., O'Connell R.J. & Skipp R.A. 810
Baker J.H. *see* Kirby J.J.H., Webster J. & Baker J.H. 621
Balazy S., Espadaler X. & Wisniewski J. 273
Bataille A. *see* Eveling D.W., Wilson R.N., Gillespie E.S. & Bataille A. 998
Bayman P. & Cotty P.J. 1023
Beakes G.W. *see* Hatai K., Willoughby L.G. & Beakes G.W. 182
Beckett A., Tatnell J.A. & Taylor N. 865
Beeching J.R. *see* Ainsworth A.M., Rayner A.D.M., Broxholme S.J., Beeching J.R., Pryke J.A., Scard P.R., Berriman J., Powell K.A., Floyd A.J. & Branch S.K. 799
Bellina-Agostinone C. *see* Pacioni G., Bellina-Agostinone C. & D'Antonio M. 201
Ben-Zvi B. *see* Zelikovitch N., Eyal Z., Ben-Zvi B. & Koltin Y. 590
Berriman J. *see* Ainsworth A.M., Rayner A.D.M., Broxholme S.J., Beeching J.R., Pryke J.A., Scard P.R., Berriman J., Powell K.A., Floyd A.J. & Branch S.K. 799
Blackwell M. & Malloch D. 415
Blaney W.M. *see* Paterson R.R.M., Simmonds M.J.S., Kemmelmeier C. & Blaney W.M. 538
Bonfante-Fasolo P., Faccio A., Perotto S. & Schubert A. 157
Boraschi-Gaia C. *see* Pfyffer G.E., Boraschi-Gaia C., Weber B., Hoesch L., Orpin C.G. & Rast D.M. 219
Bottalico A. *see* Logrieco A., Chelkowski J., Bottalico A. & Visconti A. 587
Botton B. *see* Essgaouri A. & Botton B. 985
Bougher N.L. 287
Braithwaite K.S., Irwin J.A.G. & Manners J.M. 1129
Branch S.K. *see* Ainsworth A.M., Rayner A.D.M., Broxholme S.J., Beeching J.R., Pryke J.A., Scard P.R., Berriman J., Powell K.A., Floyd A.J. & Branch S.K. 799
Brasier C.M. *see* Kile G.A. & Brasier C.M. 514
Brayford D. 691, 745
see Samuels G.J. & Brayford D. 433
Bridge P.D. *see* Paterson R.R.M., King G.J. & Bridge P.D. 152
Brown A.E. *see* Keay S.M. & Brown A.E. 49
Brownlee H.E., Hedger J. & Scott I.M. 543
Broxholme S.J. *see* Ainsworth A.M., Rayner A.D.M., Broxholme S.J., Beeching J.R., Pryke J.A., Scard P.R., Berriman J., Powell K.A., Floyd A.J. & Branch S.K. 799
Brunerie P. *see* Gallois A., Gross B., Langlois D., Spinnler H.-E. & Brunerie P. 494
Buck K.W. *see* Carter D.A., Archer S.A., Buck K.W., Shaw D.S. & Shattock R.C. 1123
Budge S.P. *see* Whipps J.M. & Budge S.P. 607
Bu'Lock J.D. & Chulze de Gomez S. 851
Burke R.M. & Jennings D.H. 378
Butler G.M. *see* Jennings D.M., Ford-Lloyd B.V. & Butler G.M. 83
Cairney J.W.G. 117
Cano J. & Guarro J. 355
Carter D.A., Archer S.A., Buck K.W., Shaw D.S. & Shattock R.C. 1123
Carver T.L.W. & Adaigbe M.E. 18
Casanova M., Parets-Soler A., Miragall F., Martinez J.P. & Sentandreu R. 1026
Caten C.E. *see* Cooley R.N., Franklin F.C.H. & Caten C.E. 145
Cervone F. *see* D'Ovidio R., De Lorenzo G. & Cervone F. 635
Chabani A.W. & Grindle M. 523
Chand R. *see* Verma R.K., Chand R. & Kamal 128
Charnley A.K. *see* Dillon R.J. & Charnley A.K. 299
Chatterjee C., Nautiyal N. & Pathak A. 511
Chattopadhyay A. *see* Gupta M.L., Janardhanan K.K., Chattopadhyay A. & Husain A. 561
Chaudhary R. *see* Kamal, Moses A.S. & Chaudhary R. 714
Chelkowski J. *see* Logrieco A., Chelkowski J., Bottalico A. & Visconti A. 587
Chen J.L. *see* Tzean S.S. & Chen J.L. 424
Chet I. *see* Persson Y., Nordbring-Hertz B. & Chet I. 196
Chiu S.W. & Moore D. 249, 320, 327
Christensen M. *see* Stahl P.D., Christensen M. & Williams S.E. 1070
Chulze de Gomez S. *see* Bu'Lock J.D. & Chulze de Gomez S. 851
Clark G. *see* Pemberton C.M., Davey R.A., Webster J., Dick M.W. & Clark G. 1081
Clark J.S.C. & Spencer-Phillips P.T.N. 283
Clay C.M. & Walsh J.A. 463
Clipson N.J.W. & Jennings D.H. 1017
Coetzee J. *see* Roux C., Coetzee J. & Van Warmelo K.T. 254
Cole A.L.J. *see* Rainey P.B., Cole A.L.J., Fermor T.R. & Wood D.A. 191
Coleman L.W. & Hodges C.F. 1013
Collin H.A. *see* Donovan A., Isaac S., Collin H.A. & Veltkamp C.J. 548
Cooke R.C. *see* McQuilken M.P., Whipps J.M. & Cooke R.C. 613
see Holland D.M. & Cooke R.C. 789
Cooley R.N., Franklin F.C.H. & Caten C.E. 145
Cooper R.M. *see* Flood J., Mepsted R. & Cooper R.M. 708
Cotty P.J. *see* Bayman P. & Cotty P.J. 1023
Crawford J. *see* Ritz K. & Crawford J. 1138
Cruickshank R.H. 938
Cunliffe B. *see* Humphreys A.M., Matewele P., Cunliffe B. & Trinci A.P.J. 1046
D'Antonio M. *see* Pacioni G., Bellina-Agostinone C. & D'Antonio M. 201
Davey R.A. *see* Pemberton C.M., Davey R.A., Webster J., Dick M.W. & Clark G. 1081
Davis H. & Fitt B.D.L. 557, 854
De Lorenzo G. *see* D'Ovidio R., De Lorenzo G. & Cervone F. 635
Deacon J.W. *see* Gibson F. & Deacon J.W. 166
Deighton F.C. 570, 1096
Delaruelle C. *see* Martin F., Delaruelle C. & Hilbert J.-L. 1059
Delmas M. *see* Talou T., Gaset A., Delmas M., Kulifaj M. & Montant C. 277
Dettmann E.B. *see* Allen R.N. & Dettmann E.B. 815
Dewan M.M. & Sivasithamparam K. 553
Dick M.W. 347, 418
see Abro H. & Dick M.W. 420
see Pemberton C.M., Davey R.A., Webster J., Dick M.W. & Clark G. 1081
Dijksterhuis J., Veenhuis M. & Harder W. 1
Dillon R.J. & Charnley A.K. 299
Donovan A., Isaac S., Collin H.A. & Veltkamp C.J. 548
D'Ovidio R., De Lorenzo G. & Cervone F. 635
Dubey R.K., Firdousi S.A., Rai A.N. & Vyas K.M. 1004
Duchesne L.C. & Anderson J.B. 266
Eckblad F.-E. & Kristiansen G. 706
Eicker A. & Reid D.A. 422
see van der Westhuizen G.C.A. & Eicker A. 923
Espadaler X. *see* Balazy S., Espadaler X. & Wisniewski J. 273
Essgaouri A. & Botton B. 985
Esteve-Raventos F. *see* Moreno G., Esteve-Raventos F., Illana C. & Heykoop M. 781
Evans H.C. *see* Fernandez E., Evans H.C. & Samson R.A. 1111
Evans R.L. *see* Davis H. & Evans R.L. 854
Eveling D.W., Wilson R.N., Gillespie E.S. & Bataille A. 998
Eyal Z. *see* Zelikovitch N., Eyal Z., Ben-Zvi B. & Koltin Y. 590
Faccio A. *see* Bonfante-Fasolo P., Faccio A., Perotto S. & Schubert A. 157
Fermor T.R. *see* Rainey P.B., Cole A.L.J., Fermor T.R. & Wood D.A. 191

Fernandez E., Evans H.C. & Samson R.A. 1111
Figueras M.J. *see* Gene J., Guarro J. & Figueras M.J. 309
Firdousi S.A. *see* Dubey R.K., Firdousi S.A., Rai A.N. & Vyas K.M. 1004
Fisher P.J. & Petrini O. 313
see Langley P., Shuttleworth A., Sidebottom P.J., Wrigley S.K. & Fisher P.J. 705
see Petrini O. & Fisher P.J. 1077
Fitt B.D.L. *see* Davis H. & Fitt B.D.L. 557
Fitter A.H. *see* McGonigle T.P. & Fitter A.H. 120
Flood J., Mepsted R. & Cooper R.M. 708
Floyd A.J. *see* Ainsworth A.M., Rayner A.D.M., Broxholme S.J., Beeching J.R., Pryke J.A., Scard P.R., Berriman J., Powell K.A., Floyd A.J. & Branch S.K. 799
Flynn T. & Miller O.K. 1103
Ford-Lloyd B.V. *see* Jennings D.M., Ford-Lloyd B.V. & Butler G.M. 83
Fortin J.A. *see* Wong K.K.Y., Piche Y. & Fortin J.A. 876
see Godbout C. & Fortin J.A. 1051
Franco M. *see* Takeo K., Sano A., Nishimura K., Miyaji M., Franco M. & Kanetsuna F. 1118
Franklin F.C.H. *see* Cooley R.N., Franklin F.C.H. & Caten C.E. 145
Fries N. & Neumann W. 64
Gadd G.M. *see* Sabie F.T. & Gadd G.M. 952
Gallois A., Gross B., Langlois D., Spinnler H.-E. & Brunerie P. 494
Gaset A. *see* Talou T., Gaset A., Delmas M., Kulifaj M. & Montant C. 277
Gene J., Guarro J. & Figueras M.J. 309
Gibson F. & Deacon J.W. 166
Gilbert E. 698
Gillespie A.T. *see* Jimenez J. & Gillespie A.T. 279
see Hywel-Jones N.L. & Gillespie A.T. 389
Gillespie E.S. *see* Eveling D.W., Wilson R.N., Gillespie E.S. & Bataille A. 998
Godbout C. & Fortin J.A. 1051
Gonzalez A.E. *see* Almendros G., Martinez A.T., Gonzalez A.E., Martin F. & Gonzalez-Vila F.J. 211
Gonzalez-Vila F.J. *see* Almendros G., Martinez A.T., Gonzalez A.E., Martin F. & Gonzalez-Vila F.J. 211
Gordon T.R. *see* Jacobson D.J. & Gordon T.R. 734
Goulds A. & Polley R.W. 819
Graddon W.D. 231
Grindle M. *see* Chabani A.W. & Grindle M. 523
Gross B. *see* Gallois A., Gross B., Langlois D., Spinnler H.-E. & Brunerie P. 494
Guarro J. *see* Gene J., Guarro J. & Figueras M.J. 309
see Cano J. & Guarro J. 355
Gueho E. *see* Simmons R.B. & Gueho E. 1146
Gupta M.L., Janardhanan K.K., Chattopadhyay A. & Husain A. 561
Hallenberg N 1090
Hallett S.G., Hutchinson P., Paul N.D. & Ayres P.G. 603
Halling R.E. 671
Harder W. *see* Dijksterhuis J., Veenhuis M. & Harder W. 1
Hatai K., Willoughby L.G. & Beakes G.W. 182
Hedger J. *see* Brownlee H.E., Hedger J. & Scott I.M. 543
Heykoop M. *see* Moreno G., Esteve-Raventos F., Illana C. & Heykoop M. 781
Hilbert J.-L. *see* Martin F., Delaruelle C. & Hilbert J.-L. 1059
Hocart M.J., Lucas J.A. & Peberdy J.F. 9
Hodges C.F. *see* Coleman L.W. & Hodges C.F. 1013
Hoesch L. *see* Pfyffer G.E., Boraschi-Gaia C., Weber B., Hoesch L., Orpin C.G. & Rast D.M. 219
Holland D.M. & Cooke R.C. 789
Hongdi L. *see* Pingyan L., Hongdi L. & Kaiying C. 529
Honrubia M. *see* Roldan A., Marvanova L. & Honrubia M. 243
see Jooste W.J., Roldan A., van der Merwe W.J.J. & Honrubia M. 949
Hornok L. *see* Molnar A., Sulyok L. & Hornok L. 393
Hsieh W.H. *see* Sivanesan A. & Hsieh W.H. 566
Humphreys A.M., Matewele P., Cunliffe B. & Trinci A.P.J. 1046
Husain A. *see* Gupta M.L., Janardhanan K.K., Chattopadhyay A. & Husain A. 561
Hutchinson P. *see* Hallett S.G., Hutchinson P., Paul N.D. & Ayres P.G. 603
Hywel-Jones N.L. & Gillespie A.T. 389
Illana C. *see* Moreno G., Esteve-Raventos F., Illana C. & Heykoop M. 781
Ince E. *see* Smith S.N., Ince E. & Armstrong R.A. 71
Irwin J.A.G. *see* Braithwaite K.S., Irwin J.A.G. & Manners J.M. 1129
Isaac S. *see* Donovan A., Isaac S., Collin H.A. & Veltkamp C.J. 548
Isakeit T. & Lockwood J.L. 857
Itavaara M. *see* Niku-Paavola M.L., Raaska L. & Itavaara M. 27
Jacobs T. 122
Jacobson D.J. & Gordon T.R. 734
Janardhanan K.K. *see* Gupta M.L., Janardhanan K.K., Chattopadhyay A. & Husain A. 561
Jellis G.J., Smith D.B. & Scott E.S. 407
Jennings D.H. *see* Burke R.M. & Jennings D.H. 378
see Clipson N.J.W. & Jennings D.H. 1017
Jennings D.M., Ford-Lloyd B.V. & Butler G.M. 83
Jimenez J. & Gillespie A.T. 279
Jooste W.J., Roldan A., van der Merwe W.J.J. & Honrubia M. 949
Kaiying C. *see* Pingyan L., Hongdi L. & Kaiying C. 529
Kakishima M. *see* Lohsomboon P., Kakishima M. & Ono Y. 907
Kamal, Khan M.K. & Verma R.K. 240, 714
see Verma R.K., Chand R. & Kamal 128
Kanetsuna F. *see* Takeo K., Sano A., Nishimura K., Miyaji M., Franco M. & Kanetsuna F. 1118
Kay S.M. & Brown A.E. 49
Kemmelmeier C. *see* Paterson R.R.M., Simmonds M.J.S., Kemmelmeier C. & Blaney W.M. 538
Kerrigan R.W. 721
Khan M.K. *see* Kamal, Khan M.K. & Verma R.K. 240
Kile G.A. & Brasier C.M. 514
see Whalley A.J.S., Laessøe T. & Kile G.A. 237
Kile G.A. *see* Whalley A.J.S., Laessøe T. & Kile G.A. 864
Killham K. *see* Parkinson S.M., Killham K. & Wainwright M. 959
King G.J. *see* Paterson R.R.M., King G.J. & Bridge P.D. 152
Kirby J.J.H., Webster J. & Baker J.H. 621
Kirk P.M. *see* Spooner B.M. & Kirk P.M. 223
Klomparens K.L. *see* Mulligan M.F., Safir G.R. & Klomparens K.L. 409
Kohlmeyer J. & Volkmann-Kohlmeyer B. 685
Koltin Y. *see* Zelikovitch N., Eyal Z., Ben-Zvi B. & Koltin Y. 590
Kotilova-Kubickova L., Ondok J.P. & Priban K. 762, 769, 774
Kotov V. & Reshetnikov S.V. 577
Kotze J.M. *see* Maas E.M.C., Van Zyl E., Steyn P.L. & Kotze J.M. 78
Kreyenbroek M.N. *see* Leone G., Overkamp A.N., Kreyenbroek M.N., Smit E. & van den Heuvel J. 1031
Kristiansen G. *see* Eckblad F.-E. & Kristiansen G. 706
Kropp B.R. 412
Kulifaj M. *see* Talou T., Gaset A., Delmas M., Kulifaj M. & Montant C. 277
Kuthubutheen A.J. & Nawawi A. 840
Laessøe T. *see* Whalley A.J.S., Laessøe T. & Kile G.A. 237
see Whalley A.J.S., Laessøe T. & Kile G.A. 864
Lalitha C.R. & Leelavathy K.M. 571
Langley P., Shuttleworth A., Sidebottom P.J., Wrigley S.K. & Fisher P.J. 705
Langlois D. *see* Gallois A., Gross B., Langlois D., Spinnler H.-E. & Brunerie P. 494
Leake J.R. & Read D.J. 993
Leelavathy K.M. *see* Lalitha C.R. & Leelavathy K.M. 571
Leonard T.J. *see* Volk T.J. & Leonard T.J. 399
Leone G., Overkamp A.N., Kreyenbroek M.N., Smit E. & van den Heuvel J. 1031, 1039
Lewis B.G. *see* Taylor P.N., Lewis B.G. & Matthews P. 179
Li D. *see* Scow K.M., Li D., Manilal V.B. & Alexander M. 793
Lockwood J.L. *see* Isakeit T. & Lockwood J.L. 857
Lodge D.J. & Pegler D.N. 443
Lodha B.C. & Webster J. 1006
Logrieco A., Chelkowski J., Bottalico A. & Visconti A. 587
Lohsomboon P., Kakishima M. & Ono Y. 907
Lucas J.A. *see* Hocart M.J., Lucas J.A. & Peberdy J.F. 9
Lysek G. *see* Schrufer K. & Lysek G. 124
Maas E.M.C., Van Zyl E., Steyn P.L. & Kotze J.M. 78
McGee P.A. & Smith S.E. 305
McGonigle T.P. & Fitter A.H. 120
McHugh R. & Reed C. 710, 1144
McKernan G. *see* Slaughter J.C., McKernan G. & Saita M. 1009
McQuilken M.P., Whipps J.M. & Cooke R.C. 613
McRae C.F. & Stevens G.R. 890
Magan N. *see* Mutasa E.S. & Magan N. 965
see Mutasa E.S., Magan N. & Seal K.J. 971
Magee A.C. *see* Tariq V.-N. & Magee A.C. 617
Malajczuk N. *see* Pearce M.H. & Malajczuk N. 32
see Pearce M.H. & Malajczuk N. 38
Malloch D. *see* Blackwell M. & Malloch D. 415
Manilal V.B. *see* Scow K.M., Li D., Manilal V.B. & Alexander M. 793
Manners J.M. *see* Braithwaite K.S., Irwin J.A.G. & Manners J.M. 1129
Martin F., Delaruelle C. & Hilbert J.-L. 1059
see Almendros G., Martinez A.T., Gonzalez A.E., Martin F. & Gonzalez-Vila F.J. 211
Martinez A.T. *see* Almendros G., Martinez A.T., Gonzalez A.E., Martin F. & Gonzalez-Vila F.J. 211
Martinez J.P. *see* Casanova M., Parets-Soler A., Miragall F., Martinez J.P. & Sentandreu R. 1026
Marvanova L. *see* Roldan A., Marvanova L. & Honrubia M. 243
Matewele P. *see* Humphreys A.M., Matewele P., Cunliffe B. & Trinci A.P.J. 1046
Matthews P. *see* Taylor P.N., Lewis B.G. & Matthews P. 179
Mehrotra M.D. 1149
Mepsted R. *see* Flood J., Mepsted R. & Cooper R.M. 708
Michelot D. & Tebbett I. 289
Miller O.K. *see* Flynn T. & Miller O.K. 1103
Miragall F. *see* Casanova M., Parets-Soler A., Miragall F., Martinez J.P. & Sentandreu R. 1026
Miyaji M. *see* Takeo K., Sano A., Nishimura K., Miyaji M., Franco M. & Kanetsuna F. 1118
Mol P.C. & Wessels J.G.H. 472, 480
Molnar A., Sulyok L. & Hornok L. 393
Montant C. *see* Talou T., Gaset A., Delmas M., Kulifaj M. & Montant C. 277
Moore D. *see* Chiu S.W. & Moore D. 249
see Chiu S.W. & Moore D. 320
see Chiu S.W. & Moore D. 327
Moreno G., Esteve-Raventos F., Illana C. & Heykoop M. 781

Morrin M. & Ward O.P. 505
Moses A.S. *see* Kamal, Moses A.S. & Chaudhary R. 714
Moustafa A.F. & Abdul-Wahid O.A. 131
Mulligan M.F., Safir G.R. & Klomparens K.L. 409
Mutasa E.S. & Magan N. 965, 971
Nash C. *see* Bailey J.A., Nash C., O'Connell R.J. & Skipp R.A. 810
Nautiyal N. *see* Chatterjee C., Nautiyal N. & Pathak A. 511
Nawawi A. *see* Kuthubutheen A.J. & Nawawi A. 840
Neumann W. *see* Fries N. & Neumann W. 64
Newcombe G. & Thomas P.L. 1141
Niku-Paavola M.L., Raaska L. & Itavaara M. 27
Nishimura K. *see* Takeo K., Sano A., Nishimura K., Miyaji M., Franco M. & Kanetsuna F. 1118
Nordbring-Hertz B. *see* Persson Y., Nordbring-Hertz B. & Chet I. 196
Notteghem J.L. *see* Silue D. & Notteghem J.L. 1151
O'Connell R.J. *see* Bailey J.A., Nash C., O'Connell R.J. & Skipp R.A. 810
Old K.M. *see* Yuan Z.Q. & Old K.M. 573
Ondok J.P. *see* Kotilova-Kubickova L., Ondok J.P. & Priban K. 762
see Kotilova-Kubickova L., Ondok J.P. & Priban K. 769
see Kotilova-Kubickova L., Ondok J.P. & Priban K. 774
Ono Y. *see* Lohsomboon P., Kakishima M. & Ono Y. 907
Oritsejafor J.J. & Adeniji M.O. 57
Orpin C.G. *see* Pfyffer G.E., Boraschi-Gaia C., Weber B., Hoesch L., Orpin C.G. & Rast D.M. 219
Overkamp A.N. *see* Leone G., Overkamp A.N., Kreyenbroek M.N., Smit E. & van den Heuvel J. 1031
Pacioni G., Bellina-Agostinone C. & D'Antonio M. 201, 1086
Parets-Soler A. *see* Casanova M., Parets-Soler A., Miragall F., Martinez J.P. & Sentandreu R. 1026
Parkinson S.M., Killham K. & Wainwright M. 959
Pascoe I.G. 675
Paterson R.R.M., King G.J. & Bridge P.D. 152, 538
Pathak A. *see* Chatterjee C., Nautiyal N. & Pathak A. 511
Paul N.D. *see* Hallett S.G., Hutchinson P., Paul N.D. & Ayres P.G. 603
Pearce M.H. & Malajczuk N. 32, 38, 753
Peberdy J.F. *see* Hocart M.J., Lucas J.A. & Peberdy J.F. 9
Pegler D.N. *see* Lodge D.J. & Pegler D.N. 443
Pemberton C.M., Davey R.A., Webster J., Dick M.W. & Clark G. 1081
Perotto S. *see* Bonfante-Fasolo P., Faccio A., Perotto S. & Schubert A. 157
Persson Y., Nordbring-Hertz B. & Chet I. 196
Petrini O. & Fisher P.J. 1077
see Fisher P.J. & Petrini O. 313
Pfyffer G.E., Boraschi-Gaia C., Weber B., Hoesch L., Orpin C.G. & Rast D.M. 219
Piche Y. *see* Wong K.K.Y., Piche Y. & Fortin J.A. 876
Pingyan L., Hongdi L. & Kaiying C. 529
Polley R.W. *see* Goulds A. & Polley R.W. 819
Powell K.A. *see* Ainsworth A.M., Rayner A.D.M., Broxholme S.J., Beeching J.R., Pryke J.A., Scard P.R., Berriman J., Powell K.A., Floyd A.J. & Branch S.K. 799
Pretorius I.S. *see* Wingfield B.A., Van der Meer L.J., Pretorius I.S. & Van Vuuren H.J.J. 901
Priban K. *see* Kotilova-Kubickova L., Ondok J.P. & Priban K. 762
see Kotilova-Kubickova L., Ondok J.P. & Priban K. 769
see Kotilova-Kubickova L., Ondok J.P. & Priban K. 774
Priest M.J. 861
Pryke J.A. *see* Ainsworth A.M., Rayner A.D.M., Broxholme S.J., Beeching J.R., Pryke J.A., Scard P.R., Berriman J., Powell K.A., Floyd A.J. & Branch S.K. 799
Raaska L. *see* Niku-Paavola M.L., Raaska L. & Itavaara M. 27
Rai A.N. *see* Dubey R.K., Firdousi S.A., Rai A.N. & Vyas K.M. 1004
Rainey P.B., Cole A.L.J., Fermor T.R. & Wood D.A. 191
Rast D.M. *see* Pfyffer G.E., Boraschi-Gaia C., Weber B., Hoesch L., Orpin C.G. & Rast D.M. 219
Rayner A.D.M. *see* Ainsworth A.M. & Rayner A.D.M. 263
see Ainsworth A.M. & Rayner A.D.M. 627
see Ainsworth A.M., Rayner A.D.M., Broxholme S.J., Beeching J.R., Pryke J.A., Scard P.R., Berriman J., Powell K.A., Floyd A.J. & Branch S.K. 799
Read D.J. *see* Leake J.R. & Read D.J. 993
Reed C. *see* McHugh R. & Reed C. 710
Reid C. *see* McHugh R. & Reid C. 1144
Reid D.A. 94, 641
see Eicker A. & Reid D.A. 422
Reshetnikov S.V. *see* Kotov V. & Reshetnikov S.V. 577
Ritz K. & Crawford J. 1138
Robertsen B. 595
Rodrigues K.F. & Samuels G.J. 827
Roldan A., Marvanova L. & Honrubia M. 243
see Jooste W.J., Roldan A., van der Merwe W.J.J. & Honrubia M. 949
Roux C. & Van Warmelo K.T. 109, 254
Sabie F.T. & Gadd G.M. 952
Safir G.R. *see* Mulligan M.F., Safir G.R. & Klomparens K.L. 409
Sagara N. *see* Yamanaka T. & Sagara N. 847
Saita M. *see* Slaughter J.C., McKernan G. & Saita M. 1009
Samson R.A. *see* Fernandez E., Evans H.C. & Samson R.A. 1111
Samuels G.J. & Brayford D. 433
see Rodrigues K.F. & Samuels G.J. 827
Sano A. *see* Takeo K., Sano A., Nishimura K., Miyaji M., Franco M. & Kanetsuna F. 1118
Sarma Y.R. *see* Anandaraj M. & Sarma Y.R. 1003
Scard P.R. *see* Ainsworth A.M., Rayner A.D.M., Broxholme S.J., Beeching J.R., Pryke J.A., Scard P.R., Berriman J., Powell K.A., Floyd A.J. & Branch S.K. 799
Scheuer CH. & Webster J. 718
Schrufer K. & Lysek G. 124
Schubert A. *see* Bonfante-Fasolo P., Faccio A., Perotto S. & Schubert A. 157
Scott E.S. *see* Jellis G.J., Smith D.B. & Scott E.S. 407
Scott I.M. *see* Brownlee H.E., Hedger J. & Scott I.M. 543
Scow K.M., Li D., Manilal V.B. & Alexander M. 793
Seal K.J. *see* Mutasa E.S., Magan N. & Seal K.J. 971
Sentandreu R. *see* Casanova M., Parets-Soler A., Miragall F., Martinez J.P. & Sentandreu R. 1026
Shattock R.C. *see* Carter D.A., Archer S.A., Buck K.W., Shaw D.S. & Shattock R.C. 1123
Shaw D.S. *see* Carter D.A., Archer S.A., Buck K.W., Shaw D.S. & Shattock R.C. 1123
Shuttleworth A. *see* Langley P., Shuttleworth A., Sidebottom P.J., Wrigley S.K. & Fisher P.J. 705
Sidebottom P.J. *see* Langley P., Shuttleworth A., Sidebottom P.J., Wrigley S.K. & Fisher P.J. 705
Sietsma J.H. *see* van Pelt-Heerschap H. & Sietsma J.H. 979
Silue D. & Notteghem J.L. 1151
Simmonds M.J.S. *see* Paterson R.R.M., Simmonds M.J.S., Kemmelmeier C. & Blaney W.M. 538
Simmons R.B. & Gueho E. 1146
Sivanesan A. & Hsieh W.H. 566
Sivasithamparam K. *see* Dewan M.M. & Sivasithamparam K. 553
see Tommerup I.C. & Sivasithamparam K. 897
Skipp R.A. *see* Bailey J.A., Nash C., O'Connell R.J. & Skipp R.A. 810
Slaughter J.C., McKernan G. & Saita M. 1009
Smit E. *see* Leone G., Overkamp A.N., Kreyenbroek M.N., Smit E. & van den Heuvel J. 1031
Smith D.B. *see* Jellis G.J., Smith D.B. & Scott E.S. 407
Smith S.E. *see* McGee P.A. & Smith S.E. 305
Smith S.N., Ince E. & Armstrong R.A. 71
Spencer-Phillips P.T.N. *see* Clark J.S.C. & Spencer-Phillips P.T.N. 283
Spinnler H.-E. *see* Gallois A., Gross B., Langlois D., Spinnler H.-E. & Brunerie P. 494
Spooner B.M. & Kirk P.M. 223
Stahl P.D., Christensen M. & Williams S.E. 1070
Stevens G.R. *see* McRae C.F. & Stevens G.R. 890
Stewart H.E. 823
Steyn P.L. *see* Maas E.M.C., Van Zyl E., Steyn P.L. & Kotze J.M. 78
Sulyok L. *see* Molnar A., Sulyok L. & Hornok L. 393
Sutton B.C. & Alcorn J.L. 564
Svedelius G. 885
Takeo K., Sano A., Nishimura K., Miyaji M., Franco M. & Kanetsuna F. 1118
Talou T., Gaset A., Delmas M., Kulifaj M. & Montant C. 277
Tariq V.N. 205
Tariq V.-N. & Magee A.C. 617
Tatnell J.A. *see* Beckett A., Tatnell J.A. & Taylor N. 865
Taylor N. *see* Beckett A., Tatnell J.A. & Taylor N. 865
Taylor P.N., Lewis B.G. & Matthews P. 179
Tebbett I. *see* Michelot D. & Tebbett I. 289
Thomas P.L. *see* Newcombe G. & Thomas P.L. 1141
Tommerup I.C. & Sivasithamparam K. 897
Trinci A.P.J. *see* Humphreys A.M., Matewele P., Cunliffe B. & Trinci A.P.J. 1046
Trione E.J. 489
Tzean S.S. & Chen J.L. 424
van den Heuvel J. *see* Leone G., Overkamp A.N., Kreyenbroek M.N., Smit E. & van den HeuveL J. 1031
Van der Meer L.J. *see* Wingfield B.A., Van der Meer L.J., Pretorius I.S. & Van Vuuren H.J.J. 901
van der Merwe W.J.J. *see* Jooste W.J., Roldan A., van der Merwe W.J.J. & Honrubia M. 949
van der Westhuizen G.C.A. & Eicker A. 923
van Pelt-Heerschap H. & Sietsma J.H. 979
Van Staden J. *see* Vietti A.J. & Van Staden J. 831
Van Vuuren H.J.J. *see* Wingfield B.A., Van der Meer L.J., Pretorius I.S. & Van Vuuren H.J.J. 901
Van Warmelo K.T. *see* Roux C. & Van Warmelo K.T. 109
see Roux C., Coetzee J. & Van Warmelo K.T. 254
Van Zyl E. *see* Maas E.M.C., Van Zyl E., Steyn P.L. & Kotze J.M. 78
Vanky K. 269
Veenhuis M. *see* Dijksterhuis J., Veenhuis M. & Harder W. 1
Veltkamp C.J. *see* Donovan A., Isaac S., Collin H.A. & Veltkamp C.J. 548
Verma R.K., Chand R. & Kamal 128
see Kamal, Khan M.K. & Verma R.K. 240
Vermeulen C.A. *see* Mol P.C., Vermeulen C.A. & Wessels J.G.H. 480
Vietti A.J. & Van Staden J. 831
Visconti A. *see* Logrieco A., Chelkowski J., Bottalico A. & Visconti A. 587
Volk T.J. & Leonard T.J. 399
Volkmann-Kohlmeyer B. *see* Kohlmeyer J. & Volkmann-Kohlmeyer B. 685
Vyas K.M. *see* Dubey R.K., Firdousi S.A., Rai A.N. & Vyas K.M. 1004

Wainwright M. *see* Parkinson S.M., Killham K. & Wainwright M. 959
Walsh J.A. *see* Clay C.M. & Walsh J.A. 463
Warcup J.H. 173, 1065
Ward O.P. *see* Morrin M. & Ward O.P. 505
Weber B. *see* Pfyffer G.E., Boraschi-Gaia C., Weber B., Hoesch L., Orpin C.G. & Rast D.M. 219
Webster J. *see* Kirby J.J.H., Webster J. & Baker J.H. 621
see Scheuer CH. & Webster J. 718
see Lodha B.C. & Webster J. 1006
see Pemberton C.M., Davey R.A., Webster J., Dick M.W. & Clark G. 1081
Wells K. 835
Wessels J.G.H. *see* Mol P.C. & Wessels J.G.H. 472
see Mol P.C., Vermeulen C.A. & Wessels J.G.H. 480
Whalley A.J.S., Laessøe T. & Kile G.A. 237, 864
Whipps J.M. & Budge S.P. 607
see McQuilken M.P., Whipps J.M. & Cooke R.C. 613
Williams P.G. 995
Williams S.E. *see* Stahl P.D., Christensen M. & Williams S.E. 1070
Willoughby L.G. *see* Hatai K., Willoughby L.G. & Beakes G.W. 182
Wilson R.N. *see* Eveling D.W., Wilson R.N., Gillespie E.S. & Bataille A. 998
Wingfield B.A., Van der Meer L.J., Pretorius I.S. & Van Vuuren H.J.J. 901
Wisniewski J. *see* Balazy S., Espadaler X. & Wisniewski J. 273
Wong K.K.Y., Piche Y. & Fortin J.A. 876
Wood D.A. *see* Rainey P.B., Cole A.L.J., Fermor T.R. & Wood D.A. 191
Wrigley S.K. *see* Langley P., Shuttleworth A., Sidebottom P.J., Wrigley S.K. & Fisher P.J. 705
Yamanaka T. & Sagara N. 847
Yao Y.J. 338
Yu Y.-N. *see* Zhang B.-C. & Yu Y.-N. 457
Yuan Z.Q. & Old K.M. 573
Zelikovitch N., Eyal Z., Ben-Zvi B. & Koltin Y. 590
Zhang B.-C. & Yu Y.-N. 457

SUBJECT INDEX

Acariniola
Discovery of a *Pyxidiophora* with *Acariniola*-type ascospores 415
Acaulopage
The systematic position of *Zoophagus insidians* 347
Acer davidii
Studies on development in Erysiphaceae: observations of ascocarp development in *Sawadaia* 338
Actinopeltis sordidula
Observations on some genera of Trichothyriaceae 223
Adenine nucleotides
Regulation by orthophosphate and adenine nucleotides of the biosynthesis of two polygalacturonases by *Botrytis cinerea in vitro* 1031
Adhesive material
Adhesion and pre-invasion behaviour urediniospores of *Uromyces viciae-fabae* during germination on host and synthetic surfaces 865
Aegeritella maroccana
A new myrmecophilic Hyphomycete, *Aegeritella maroccana* sp. nov. 273
Aflatoxins
Triadimenol stimulates aflatoxin production by *Aspergillus flavus in vitro* 1023
Agaricus bisporus
A model system for examining involvement of bacteria in basidiome initiation of *Agaricus bisporus* 191
Differences in wall structure between substrate hyphae and hyphae of fruit-body stipes in *Agaricus bisporus* 472
Diffuse extension of hyphae in stipes of *Agaricus bisporus* may be based on a unique wall structure 480
Intracellular appearance, morphological features and properties of oyster mushroom virus 529
Evidence of genetic divergence in two populations of *Agaricus bisporus* 721
Agaricus bitorquis
A model system for examining involvement of bacteria in basidiome initiation of *Agaricus bisporus* 191
Agaricus brunnescens
Activation of dormant conidia of the wet bubble pathogen *Mycogone perniciosa* by Basidiomycotina 789
Agaricus carminescens
Internal structure of mycelial cords of *Agaricus carminescens* from Heron Island, Great Barrier Reef 117
Agaricus goossensiae* var. *pseudolutosus
More agarics from xerophytic grasslands in central Spain 781
Agrocybe molesta
Biosystematics of *Agrocybe molesta* and sibling species allied to *Agrocybe praecox* in North America and Europe 1103
Agrocybe praecox
Biosystematics of *Agrocybe molesta* and sibling species allied to *Agrocybe praecox* in North America and Europe 1103
Allium
Morphological analysis of spores from different *Allium* rust populations 83
Allium porrum
Activity of succinate dehydrogenase in vesicular-arbuscular mycorrhizal fungi after enzymic digestion from roots of *Allium porrum* 305
Allium sativum
Effect of volatiles from garlic bulb extract on *Fusarium oxysporum* f. sp. *lycopersici* 617
Alloteropsis semialata
New species of *Mycoleptodiscus* (Hyphomycetes) 564
Alnus
A comparative study of fungal endophytes in xylem and bark of *Alnus* species in England and Switzerland 313
Amanita muscaria
Establishment of ectomycorrhizas in aseptic culture: effects of glucose, nitrogen and phosphorus in relation to successions 166
Amino acids
Intracellular asparagine pool as a factor in control of ammonium uptake by *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* 1009
Growth and sporulation of *Bipolaris sorokiniana* in response to methionine and ethylene 1013
Anamorph
Zygospores and asexual spores of *Gigaspora decipiens*, an arbuscular mycorrhizal fungus 897
Anastomosis
Parasexual recombination between vegetatively incompatible strains in *Fusarium oxysporum* 393
Anixiopsis
The genus *Aphanoascus* 355
Anthracnose
Infection process and host specificity of a *Colletotrichum* species causing anthracnose disease of cowpea, *Vigna unguiculata* 810
Aphanoascus
The genus *Aphanoascus* 355
Aphanoascus clathratus
The genus *Aphanoascus* 355
Aphanoascus durus
The genus *Aphanoascus* 355
Aphanoascus hispanicus
The genus *Aphanoascus* 355
Aphanoascus keratinophilus
The genus *Aphanoascus* 355
Aphanoascus mephitalis
The genus *Aphanoascus* 355
Aphanoascus multiporus
The genus *Aphanoascus* 355
Aphanoascus saturnoideus
The genus *Aphanoascus* 355
Aphanoascus verrucosus
The genus *Aphanoascus* 355
Apium graveolens
Ultrastructure of infection of excized leaves of celery by *Septoria apiicola*, causal agent of leaf spot disease 548
Appressorium formation
Ultrastructural study of adhesion and initial stages of infection of nematodes by conidia of *Drechmeria coniospora* 1
Production of conidia and appressoria by *Cordana johnstonii* on banana 815
Aquathanatephorus
Pectic zymograms as criteria in taxonomy of *Rhizoctonia* 938
Aquatic fungi
Articulospora proliferata sp. nov., an aquatic hyphomycete from South Africa and Spain 949
Armillaria
Location and direction of transcription of the 5S rRNA gene in *Armillaria* 266
Armillaria luteobubalina
Inoculation of *Eucalyptus diversicolor* thinning stumps with wood decay fungi for control of *Armillaria luteobubalina* 32
Factors affecting growth of *Armillaria luteobubalina* rhizomorphs in soil 38
In vitro interactions between *Armillaria luteobubalina* and other wood decay fungi 753
Arthopyrenia
Ostracoblabe implexa, a taxonomic reappraisal 706

Arthrobotrys oligospora
Effect of polyoxin D on morphogenesis of the nematode-trapping fungus *Arthrobotrys oligospora* 196
Articulospora proliferata
Articulospora proliferata sp. nov., an aquatic hyphomycete from South Africa and Spain 949
Ascocarp development
Studies on development in Erysiphaceae: observations of ascocarp development in *Sawadaia* 338
Ascochyta cucumis
Effects of environmental factors and leaf age on growth and infectivity of *Didymella bryoniae* 885
Ascus structure
Observations on ascus structure of *Plectosphaera eucalypti* (Phyllachoraceae) 675
Aspergillus flavus
Some enzymatic changes at variable zinc in three *Aspergillus* species differing in zinc requirement 511
Triadimenol stimulates aflatoxin production by *Aspergillus flavus in vitro* 1023
Aspergillus nidulans
Isolation, characterization and genetic analysis of mutants of *Aspergillus nidulans* resistant to the herbicide dichlobenil 523
Aspergillus niger
Some enzymatic changes at variable zinc in three *Aspergillus* species differing in zinc requirement 511
Aspergillus terreus
Some enzymatic changes at variable zinc in three *Aspergillus* species differing in zinc requirement 511
Auriculoscypha anacardiicola
A coccid-association in *Auriculoscypha* and its taxonomic significance 571
Avena
Effects of oat host genotype, leaf age and position and incubation humidity on germination and germling development by *Erysiphe graminis* f.sp. *avenae* 18
Axenic culture
Disinfecting Vesicular-Arbuscular Mycorrhizas 995
Bacteria
Scanning electron microscopy of *Tuber* sporocarps and associated bacteria 1086
Barley
Symptomless infection of *Rhynchosporium secalis* on leaves of winter barley 557
Bartalinia robillardoides
Conidiomata in *Bartalinia robillardoides* 109
Basidiocarp development
A model system for examining involvement of bacteria in basidiome initiation of *Agaricus bisporus* 191
A mechanism for gill pattern formation in *Coprinus cinereus* 320
Basidiomycetes
Influence of culture conditions on production of flavour compounds by 29 lignolytic Basidiomycetes 494
Basidiospore germination
Host extracts cause morphological variation in germ-tubes of the cocoa pathogen, *Crinipellis perniciosa* 543
Basidiospore production
Development of basidia and basidiospores from slide-cultured mycelia in *Lyophyllum tylicolor* (Agaricales) 847
Basidium development
Sporulation in *Coprinus cinereus*: use of an *in vitro* assay to establish the major landmarks in differentiation 249
Development of basidia and basidiospores from slide-cultured mycelia in *Lyophyllum tylicolor* (Agaricales) 847
Beauveria bassiana
Use of the optical brightener Tinopal BOPT for the rapid determination of conidial viabilities in entomogenous deuteromycetes 279
Effect of temperature on spore germination in *Metarhizium anisopliae* and *Beauveria bassiana* 389
Comparison of sporulation of *Paecilomyces farinosus* and *Beauveria bassiana* in batch and fed-batch culture 1046
Belonopsis juncicola
Some new discomycete species 8 231
Benomyl
Cotransformation in the phytopathogenic fungus *Septoria nodorum* 145
Benzimidazole
Resistance to fungicides in field isolates and laboratory induced mutants of *Pseudocercosporella herpotrichoides* 9
Betula pubescens
Establishment of ectomycorrhizas in aseptic culture: effects of glucose, nitrogen and phosphorus in relation to successions 166
Bicrouania
Revision of marine species of *Didymosphaeria* (Ascomycotina) 685
Bicrouania maritima
Revision of marine species of *Didymosphaeria* (Ascomycotina) 685
Biocontrol
In vitro interactions between *Armillaria luteobubalina* and other wood decay fungi 753
Biodegradation
Mineralization of organic compounds at low concentrations by filamentous fungi 793
Biological control
Inoculation of *Eucalyptus diversicolor* thinning stumps with wood decay fungi for control of *Armillaria luteobubalina* 32
Screening for sclerotial mycoparasites of *Sclerotinia sclerotiorum* 607
Oospores of the biocontrol agent *Pythium oligandrum* bulk-produced in liquid culture 613
Role of conidial matrix of *Colletotrichum orbiculare* in pathogenesis of *Xanthium spinosum* 890
Comparison of sporulation of *Paecilomyces farinosus* and *Beauveria bassiana* in batch and fed-batch culture 1046
Hirsutella cryptosclerotium sp. nov., an entomopathogen of the mealybug pest, *Rastrococcus invadens*, in West Africa 1111
Biomass
Phenology and growth of *Dermocybe uliginosa* in a willow carr. III. Fruitbody growth and biomass production 774
Bipolaris sorokiniana
Growth and sporulation of *Bipolaris sorokiniana* in response to methionine and ethylene 1013
Biscogniauxia divergens
A new species of *Biscogniauxia* with appendaged ascospores from Tasmania 237
Biscogniauxia divergens* var. *macrospora
A new species of *Biscogniauxia* with appendaged ascospores from Tasmania 237
Biscogniauxia doidgei
A new species of *Biscogniauxia* with appendaged ascospores from Tasmania 237
Biscogniauxia grenadensis
A new species of *Biscogniauxia* with appendaged ascospores from Tasmania 237
Biscogniauxia grenadensis* var. *macrospora
A new species of *Biscogniauxia* with appendaged ascospores from Tasmania 237
Biscogniauxia nothofagi
A new species of *Biscogniauxia* with appendaged ascospores from Tasmania 237
Biscogniauxia phillipinensis
A new species of *Biscogniauxia* with appendaged ascospores from Tasmania 237
Biscogniauxia pithodes
A new species of *Biscogniauxia* with appendaged ascospores from Tasmania 237
***Biscogniauxia* Sect. Appendiculata**
Validation of *Biscogniauxia* Sect. Appendiculata 864
Biscogniauxia uniapiculata
A new species of *Biscogniauxia* with appendaged ascospores from Tasmania 237
Biscogniauxia uniapiculata* var. *macrospora
A new species of *Biscogniauxia* with appendaged ascospores from Tasmania 237
Biscogniauxia weldenii
A new species of *Biscogniauxia* with appendaged ascospores from Tasmania 237
Biscogniauxia weldenii* var. *microspora
A new species of *Biscogniauxia* with appendaged ascospores from Tasmania 237
Botrytis cinerea
Conidial germination of *Botrytis cinerea* in relation to aeciospores and aecia of groundsel rust (*Puccinia lagenophorae*) 603
Regulation by orthophosphate and adenine nucleotides of the biosynthesis of two polygalacturonases by *Botrytis cinerea in vitro* 1031
In vivo and *in vitro* phosphate-dependent polygalacturonase production by different isolates of *Botrytis cinerea* 1039

Branch formation
A stochastic model for early mycelial growth 577
Quantification of the fractal nature of colonies of *Trichoderma viride* 1138
Brevianamide
Effects of brevianamide A, its photolysis product brevianamide D, and ochratoxin A from two *Penicillium* strains on the insect pests *Spodoptera frugiperda* and *Heliothis virescens* 538
Bud rot
A new species of *Cryptosporiopsis* causing bud rot of *Corylus avellana* 309
Bulbomollisia striata
Some new discomycete species 8 231
Camarophyllus
Hygrophoraceae of the Luquillo Mountains of Puerto Rico 443
Camarophyllus umbrinus* var. *clarofulvus
Hygrophoraceae of the Luquillo Mountains of Puerto Rico 443
Candida albicans
Effect of zinc on yeast-mycelium transition of *Candida albicans* and examination of zinc uptake at different stages of growth 952
Carbon dioxide
Assimilation of $^{14}CO_2$ by *Fusarium oxysporum* grown under oligotrophic conditions 959
Cell-wall composition
Correlation between chitin distribution and cell wall morphology in the mycorrhizal fungus *Glomus versiforme* 157
Cephaliophora
The systematic position of *Zoophagus insidians* 347
Ceratobasidium
Pectic zymograms as criteria in taxonomy of *Rhizoctonia* 938
Chaetothyriopsis adianti
Observations on some genera of Trichothyriaceae 223
Cheiromoniliophora
Cheiromoniliophora elegans gen. et sp. nov. (Hyphomycetes) 424
Cheiromoniliophora elegans
Cheiromoniliophora elegans gen. et sp. nov. (Hyphomycetes) 424
Chemotaxonomy
Odour composition of the *Tuber melanosporum* complex 201
Pyrolysis-gas chromatography-mass spectrometry of the yeast genera *Cryptococcus* and *Rhodotorula* 211
Chitin
Correlation between chitin distribution and cell wall morphology in the mycorrhizal fungus *Glomus versiforme* 157
Chitin as a nitrogen source for mycorrhizal fungi 993
Chitin assay
An improved ergosterol assay to estimate fungal biomass in ectomycorrhizas 1059
Chlamydospores
Influence of host and non-host rhizospheres and organic amendments on survival of *Fusarium oxysporum* f.sp. *elaeidis* 57
Chlorophytum capense
New species of *Mycoleptodiscus* (Hyphomycetes) 564
Chrysosporium
The genus *Aphanoascus* 355
Cladosporium cercestidis
A new species of *Cladosporium* causing leaf spots on *Cercestis* in Sierra Leone 570
Cladosporium cucumerinum
Pectate lyase from *Cladosporium cucumerinum*, purification, biochemical properties and ability to induce lignification in cucumber hypocotyls 595
Clathrus transvaalensis
Clathrus transvaalensis, a new species from the Transvaal, South Africa 422
Cochliobolus sativus
Increased exudation of carbon compounds from ^{14}C-labelled ungerminated *Cochliobolus sativus* conidia in response to several herbicides 857
Colletotrichum gloeosporioides
Restriction fragment length polymorphisms in *Colletotrichum gloeosporioides* infecting *Stylosanthes* spp. in Australia 1129
Colletotrichum lindemuthianum
Infection process and host specificity of a *Colletotrichum* species causing anthracnose disease of cowpea, *Vigna unguiculata* 810
Colletotrichum orbiculare
Role of conidial matrix of *Colletotrichum orbiculare* in pathogenesis of *Xanthium spinosum* 890
Collybia fuscopurpurea
Collybia fuscopurpurea in the Americas 671
Collybia nahuelbutensis
Collybia fuscopurpurea in the Americas 671
Colony development
A stochastic model for early mycelial growth 577
Quantification of the fractal nature of colonies of *Trichoderma viride* 1138
Community structure
A particle plating method for analysis of fungal community composition and structure 621
Conidial germination
Use of the optical brightener Tinopal BOPT for the rapid determination of conidial viabilities in entomogenous deuteromycetes 279
Initiation of germination in conidia of the entomopathogenic fungus, *Metarhizium anisopliae* 299
Conidiation
Rhythmic growth and sporulation in *Trichoderma* species: differences within a population of isolates 124
Conidiogenesis
Ontogeny of conidiomata and conidia in *Tiarosporella graminis* var. *karoo* 254
The systematic position of *Zoophagus insidians* 347
Conidiomatal development
Conidiomata in *Bartalinia robillardoides* 109
Coniophora puteana
Mycelial interactions and outcrossing in the *Coniophora puteana* complex 627
Coniothyrium minitans
Screening for sclerotial mycoparasites of *Sclerotinia sclerotiorum* 607
Conocybe cylindracea
More agarics from xerophytic grasslands in central Spain 781
Coprinus cinereus
Sporulation in *Coprinus cinereus*: use of an *in vitro* assay to establish the major landmarks in differentiation 249
A mechanism for gill pattern formation in *Coprinus cinereus* 320
Coprinus megaspermus
More agarics from xerophytic grasslands in central Spain 781
Coprinus ovatus
More agarics from xerophytic grasslands in central Spain 781
Coprinus vosoustii
More agarics from xerophytic grasslands in central Spain 781
Cordana johnstonii
Production of conidia and appressoria by *Cordana johnstonii* on banana 815
Distribution of *Cordana* ssp. on *Musa* in Australia 861
Cordana musae
Distribution of *Cordana* ssp. on *Musa* in Australia 861
Coronopapilla
Revision of marine species of *Didymosphaeria* (Ascomycotina) 685
Coronopapilla avellina
Revision of marine species of *Didymosphaeria* (Ascomycotina) 685
Cortinarius
Poisoning by members of the genus *Cortinarius* - a review 289
Cortinarius orellanus
Poisoning by members of the genus *Cortinarius* - a review 289
Cortinarius speciosissimus
Poisoning by members of the genus *Cortinarius* - a review 289
Cortinarius splendens
Poisoning by members of the genus *Cortinarius* - a review 289
Corylus avellana
Aerial mycelial transfer by *Hymenochaete corrugata* between stems of hazel and other trees 263
A new species of *Cryptosporiopsis* causing bud rot of *Corylus avellana* 309
Corynespora inornata
Observations on *Phaeoisariopsis* 1096
Crassostrea
Ostracoblabe implexa, a taxonomic reappraisal 706
Crinipellis perniciosa
Host extracts cause morphological variation in germ-tubes of the cocoa pathogen, *Crinipellus perniciosa* 543
Crocicreas sellingensis
Some new discomycete species 8 231
Cryptococcus
Pyrolysis-gas chromatography-mass spectrometry of the yeast genera *Cryptococcus* and *Rhodotorula* 211
Cryptosporiopsis tarraconensis
A new species of *Cryptosporiopsis* causing bud rot of *Corylus avellana* 309
Cylindrocarpon destructans
Variation in *Nectria radicicola* and its anamorph, *Cylindrocarpon destructans* 433

Cymbopogon martinii* var. *motia
Association of *Glomus* with palmarosa and its influence on growth and biomass production 561
Cystidia
A mechanism for gill pattern formation in *Coprinus cinereus* 320
Cystidium
Development of the basidiome of *Volvariella bombycina* 327
Cytology
Cytology of the life-cycle of *Morchella* 399
Dactylella arcuata
Dactylella arcuata sp. nov., a nematode-trapping hyphomycete 718
Debaryomyces hansenii
Effect of sodium chloride on growth characteristics of the marine yeast *Debaryomyces hansenii* in batch and continuous culture under carbon and potassium limitation 378
Dendryphiella salina
Role of potassium and sodium in generation of osmotic potential of the marine fungus *Dendryphiella salina* 1017
Dermocybe uliginosa
Phenology and growth of *Dermocybe uliginosa* in a willow carr. I. Phenology of fruiting 762
Phenology and growth of *Dermocybe uliginosa* in a willow carr. II. Fruiting duration and performance 769
Phenology and growth of *Dermocybe uliginosa* in a willow carr. III. Fruit-body growth and biomass production 774
Descolia antarctica
A revision of the genus *Pseudodescolia* (Agaricales) 287
Development
Aerial mycelial transfer by *Hymenochaete corrugata* between stems of hazel and other trees 263
Differential development of root colonization among four closely related genotypes of ectomycorrhizal *Laccaria bicolor* 876
Diaporthe eres
Variation in *Phomopsis* isolates from *Ulmus* species in the British Isles and Italy 691
Vegetative incompatibility in *Phomopsis* from elm 745
Dichlobenil
Isolation, characterization and genetic analysis of mutants of *Aspergillus nidulans* resistant to the herbicide dichlobenil 523
Dictyochaeta gonytrichoides
Dictyochaeta hamata and *D. pahangensis*, two new species with lateral phialides 840
Dictyochaeta hamata
Dictyochaeta hamata and *D. pahangensis*, two new species with lateral phialides 840
Dictyochaeta pahangensis
Dictyochaeta hamata and *D. pahangensis*, two new species with lateral phialides 840
Dictyosporium brahmaswaroopii
Dictyosporium brahmaswaroopii sp. nov., from India 1149
Didymella bryoniae
Effects of environmental factors and leaf age on growth and infectivity of *Didymella bryoniae* 885
Analysis of the hyphal wall of *Didymella bryoniae*: composition and sensitivity to hydrolytic enzymes 979
Didymosphaeria
Revision of marine species of *Didymosphaeria* (Ascomycotina) 685
Dimethyl sulphide
Dimethyl sulphide: the secret for black truffle hunting by animals? 277
Dimorphism
Effect of zinc on yeast-mycelium transition of *Candida albicans* and examination of zinc uptake at different stages of growth 952
Discomycetes
Some new discomycete species 8 231
Occurrence of ectomycorrhizal and saprophytic discomycetes after a wild fire in a eucalypt forest 1065
Disease resistance
Pectate lyase from *Cladosporium cucumerinum*, purification, biochemical properties and ability to induce lignification in cucumber hypocotyls 595
DNA
High resolution thermal denaturation studies on DNA from 14 *Penicillium* strains 152
Intracellular appearance, morphological features and properties of oyster mushroom virus 529
Isolation and characterization of pectin inducible cDNA clones from the phytopathogenic fungus *Fusarium moniliforme* 635
Variability of mitochondrial DNA as an indicator of relationships between populations of *Fusarium oxysporum* f. sp. *melonis* 734
Restriction fragment length polymorphisms of *Phytophthora infestans* mitochondrial DNA 1123
Restriction fragment length polymorphisms in *Colletotrichum gloeosporioides* infecting *Stylosanthes* spp. in Australia 1129
Drechmeria coniospora
Ultrastructural study of adhesion and initial stages of infection of nematodes by conidia of *Drechmeria coniospora* 1
Ecology
Phenology and growth of *Dermocybe uliginosa* in a willow carr. I. Phenology of fruiting 762
Phenology and growth of *Dermocybe uliginosa* in a willow carr. II. Fruiting duration and performance 769
Ectomycorrhizas
Sexual incompatibility in *Suillus luteus* and *S. granulatus* 64
Establishment of ectomycorrhizas in aseptic culture: effects of glucose, nitrogen and phosphorus in relation to successions 166
Taxonomy, culture and mycorrhizal associations of some zygosporic Endogonaceae 173
Variable interactions between non-mycorrhizal and ectomycorrhizal strains of the basidiomycete *Laccaria bicolor* 412
Differential development of root colonization among four closely related genotypes of ectomycorrhizal *Laccaria bicolor* 876
Cultural control of basidiome formation in *Laccaria bicolor* with container-grown white pine seedlings 1051
An improved ergosterol assay to estimate fungal biomass in ectomycorrhizas 1059
Occurrence of ectomycorrhizal and saprophytic discomycetes after a wild fire in a eucalypt forest 1065
Elaeis guineensis
Contamination of palm pollen and seeds by *Fusarium* spp. 708
Electrophoresis
Identification of *Sclerotinia* spp. on *Vicia faba* 407
Endogone aggregata
Taxonomy, culture and mycorrhizal associations of some zygosporic Endogonaceae 173
Endogone tuberculosa
Taxonomy, culture and mycorrhizal associations of some zygosporic Endogonaceae 173
Endoparasite
Ultrastructural study of adhesion and initial stages of infection of nematodes by conidia of *Drechmeria coniospora* 1
Endophytes
A comparative study of fungal endophytes in xylem and bark of *Alnus* species in England and Switzerland 313
Occurrence of fungal endophytes in twigs of *Salix fragilis* and *Quercus robur* 1077
Entomogenous fungi
A new myrmecophilic Hyphomycete, *Aegeritella maroccana* sp. nov. 273
Use of the optical brightener Tinopal BOPT for the rapid determination of conidial viabilities in entomogenous deuteromycetes 279
Initiation of germination in conidia of the entomopathogenic fungus, *Metarhizium anisopliae* 299
Comparison of sporulation of *Paecilomyces farinosus* and *Beauveria bassiana* in batch and fed-batch culture 1046
Hirsutella cryptosclerotium sp. nov., an entomopathogen of the mealybug pest, *Rastrococcus invadens*, in West Africa 1111
Enzymes
Some enzymatic changes at variable zinc in three *Aspergillus* species differing in zinc requirement 511
Eocronartium muscicola
New or interesting records of British Heterobasidiomycetes 94
Ergosterol
An improved ergosterol assay to estimate fungal biomass in ectomycorrhizas 1059
Erysiphe graminis* f. sp. *avenae
Effects of oat host genotype, leaf age and position and incubation humidity on germination and germling development by *Erysiphe graminis* f.sp. *avenae* 18
Ethylene
Growth and sporulation of *Bipolaris sorokiniana* in response to methionine and ethylene 1013
Eucalyptus
Taxonomy, culture and mycorrhizal associations of some zygosporic Endogonaceae 173
A new species of *Thyrostroma* from Australia 573

Occurrence of ectomycorrhizal and saprophytic discomycetes after a wild fire in a eucalypt forest 1065
Eucalyptus diversicolor
Inoculation of *Eucalyptus diversicolor* thinning stumps with wood decay fungi for control of *Armillaria luteobubalina* 32
Eucalyptus globulus
An improved ergosterol assay to estimate fungal biomass in ectomycorrhizas 1059
Exosporium armillatum
Observations on *Phaeoisariopsis* 1096
Eyespot
Assessment of eyespot and other stem base diseases of winter wheat and winter barley 819
Fish pathogens
Some characteristics of *Saprolegnia* obtained from fish hatcheries in Japan 182
Flavours
Influence of culture conditions on production of flavour compounds by 29 lignolytic Basidiomycetes 494
Fractal geometry
Quantification of the fractal nature of colonies of *Trichoderma viride* 1138
Fruiting
Phenology and growth of *Dermocybe uliginosa* in a willow carr. II. Fruiting duration and performance 769
Phenology and growth of *Dermocybe uliginosa* in a willow carr. III. Fruitbody growth and biomass production 774
Fumaric acid
Relationships between fungal growth, morphology and fumaric acid production by *Rhizopus arrhizus* 505
Fungicide resistance
Resistance to fungicides in field isolates and laboratory induced mutants of *Pseudocercosporella herpotrichoides* 9
Isolation, characterization and genetic analysis of mutants of *Aspergillus nidulans* resistant to the herbicide dichlobenil 523
Fungicides
Triadimenol stimulates aflatoxin production by *Aspergillus flavus in vitro* 1023
Fusarium
Contamination of palm pollen and seeds by *Fusarium* spp. 708
Assessment of eyespot and other stem base diseases of winter wheat and winter barley 819
Fusarium aquaeductum
Preliminary study of endophytic fungi in a tropical palm 827
Fusarium chlamydosporum
Further data on specific trichothecene production by *Fusarium* sect. *Sporotrichiella* strains 587
Fusarium graminearum
Effect of a regulatory mutation on trichothecene production by *Fusarium graminearum* strain NRRL 3198 851
Fusarium moniliforme
Isolation and characterization of pectin inducible cDNA clones from the phytopathogenic fungus *Fusarium moniliforme* 635
Fusarium oxysporum
Parasexual recombination between vegetatively incompatible strains in *Fusarium oxysporum* 393
Effect of volatiles from garlic bulb extract on *Fusarium oxysporum* f. sp. *lycopersici* 617
Mineralization of organic compounds at low concentrations by filamentous fungi 793
Assimilation of $^{14}CO_2$ by *Fusarium oxysporum* grown under oligotrophic conditions 959
Fusarium oxysporum* f. sp. *elaidis
Influence of host and non-host rhizospheres and organic amendments on survival of *Fusarium oxysporum* f.sp. *elaeidis* 57
Fusarium oxysporum* f. sp. *melonis
Variability of mitochondrial DNA as an indicator of relationships between populations of *Fusarium oxysporum* f. sp. *melonis* 734
Fusarium poae
Further data on specific trichothecene production by *Fusarium* sect. *Sporotrichiella* strains 587
Fusarium solani* f. sp. *phaseoli
Association of *Fusarium solani* f. sp. *phaseoli* with trichomes of *Phaseolus vulgaris* 409
Fusarium sporotrichioides
Further data on specific trichothecene production by *Fusarium* sect. *Sporotrichiella* strains 587
Fusarium tricinctum
Further data on specific trichothecene production by *Fusarium* sect. *Sporotrichiella* strains 587
Fusicladium grayianum
Observations on *Phaeoisariopsis* 1096
Gaeumannomyces graminis* var. *tritici
Comparison of soluble proteins of *Gaeumannomyces graminis* var. *tritici* and *Phialophora* spp. by polyacrylamide gel electrophoresis 78
Effect of colonization by a sterile red fungus on viability of seed and growth and anatomy of wheat roots 553
Genetics
Isolation, characterization and genetic analysis of mutants of *Aspergillus nidulans* resistant to the herbicide dichlobenil 523
Evidence of genetic divergence in two populations of *Agaricus bisporus* 721
Vegetative incompatibility in *Phomopsis* from elm 745
Effect of a regulatory mutation on trichothecene production by *Fusarium graminearum* strain NRRL 3198 851
Germination
Effects of oat host genotype, leaf age and position and incubation humidity on germination and germling development by *Erysiphe graminis* f.sp. *avenae* 18
Effect of volatiles from garlic bulb extract on *Fusarium oxysporum* f. sp. *lycopersici* 617
Gigaspora decipiens
Zygospores and asexual spores of *Gigaspora decipiens*, an arbuscular mycorrhizal fungus 897
Gliocladium roseum
Screening for sclerotial mycoparasites of *Sclerotinia sclerotiorum* 607
Gliocladium virens
Screening for sclerotial mycoparasites of *Sclerotinia sclerotiorum* 607
Glomus
Association of *Glomus* with palmarosa and its influence on growth and biomass production 561
Glomus intraradices
Activity of succinate dehydrogenase in vesicular-arbuscular mycorrhizal fungi after enzymic digestion from roots of *Allium porrum* 305
Histology of V-A mycorrhizal development in guayule seedlings 831
Glomus mosseae
Population variation in the mycorrhizal fungus *Glomus mosseae*: uniform garden experiments 1070
Glomus tenue
Ecological specificity of vesicular-arbuscular mycorrhizal associations 120
Glomus versiforme
Correlation between chitin distribution and cell wall morphology in the mycorrhizal fungus *Glomus versiforme* 157
Grassland flora
Colonization by *Psilocybe semilanceolata* of roots of grassland flora 49
More agarics from xerophytic grasslands in central Spain 781
Gymnomyces lactifer
Two new species of gastroid Russulales from China, with notes on taxonomy of *Gymnomyces*, *Martellia* and *Zelleromyces* 457
Hebeloma crustuliniforme
Establishment of ectomycorrhizas in aseptic culture: effects of glucose, nitrogen and phosphorus in relation to successions 166
Helicogloea lagerheimii
New or interesting records of British Heterobasidiomycetes 94
Helicogloea variabilis
An undescribed species of *Helicogloea* from Brazil 835
Heliothis virescens
Effects of brevianamide A, its photolysis product brevianamide D, and ochratoxin A from two *Penicillium* strains on the insect pests *Spodoptera frugiperda* and *Heliothis virescens* 538
Hemitrichia minor
Sporangial ultrastructure of *Hemitrichia minor* (Myxomycetes: Trichiales) 1144
Herbicides
Increased exudation of carbon compounds from ^{14}C-labelled ungerminated *Cochliobolus sativus* conidia in response to several herbicides 857
Herpobasidium filicinum
New or interesting records of British Heterobasidiomycetes 94
Heterobasidiomycetes
New or interesting records of British Heterobasidiomycetes 94
Heterochaetella dubia
New or interesting records of British Heterobasidiomycetes 94
Hirneola auricula-judae* var. *lactea
New or interesting records of British Heterobasidiomycetes 94

Hirsutella cryptosclerotium
Hirsutella cryptosclerotium sp. nov., an entomopathogen of the mealybug pest, *Rastrococcus invadens*, in West Africa 1111
Holcus lanatus
Ecological specificity of vesicular-arbuscular mycorrhizal associations 120
Hybridization
Inheritance and inter-relationship of fitness characters in progeny of an aggressive X non-aggressive cross of *Ophiostoma ulmi* 514
Hygrocybe
Hygrophoraceae of the Luquillo Mountains of Puerto Rico 443
Hygrocybe melleofusca
Hygrophoraceae of the Luquillo Mountains of Puerto Rico 443
Hygrocybe prieta
Hygrophoraceae of the Luquillo Mountains of Puerto Rico 443
Hygrocybe subcaespitosa
Hygrophoraceae of the Luquillo Mountains of Puerto Rico 443
Hygrocybe viridula
Hygrophoraceae of the Luquillo Mountains of Puerto Rico 443
Hymenochaete corrugata
Aerial mycelial transfer by *Hymenochaete corrugata* between stems of hazel and other trees 263
Hymenophore anatomy
Development of the basidiome of *Volvariella bombycina* 327
Hymenoscyphus fibrillosus
Some new discomycete species 8 231
Hypersensitivity
Infection process and host specificity of a *Colletotrichum* species causing anthracnose disease of cowpea, *Vigna unguiculata* 810
Effect of plant age and inoculum concentration on expression of major gene resistance to *Phytophthora infestans* in detached potato leaflets 823
Hyphal extension
A stochastic model for early mycelial growth 577
Hyphoderma praetermissum
Ultrastructure of stephanocysts and basidiospores in *Hyphoderma praetermissum* 1090
Hypogeal fungi
Two new species of gastroid Russulales from China, with notes on taxonomy of *Gymnomyces*, *Martellia* and *Zelleromyces* 457
Hypoxylon
A new species of *Biscogniauxia* with appendaged ascospores from Tasmania 237
Hysterostegiella crassomarginata
Some new discomycete species 8 231
Idriella licualae
Preliminary study of endophytic fungi in a tropical palm 827
Incompatibility
Sexual incompatibility in *Suillus luteus* and *S. granulatus* 64
Parasexual recombination between vegetatively incompatible strains in *Fusarium oxysporum* 393
Variability of mitochondrial DNA as an indicator of relationships between populations of *Fusarium oxysporum* f. sp. *melonis* 734
Vegetative incompatibility in *Phomopsis* from elm 745
Production and properties of the sesquiterpene, (+)-torreyol, in degenerative mycelial interactions between strains of *Stereum* 799
Infectivity
Effects of environmental factors and leaf age on growth and infectivity of *Didymella bryoniae* 885
Insect association
A coccid-association in *Auriculoscypha* and its taxonomic significance 571
Interaction
Conidial germination of *Botrytis cinerea* in relation to aeciospores and aecia of groundsel rust (*Puccinia lagenophorae*) 603
In vitro interactions between *Armillaria luteobubalina* and other wood decay fungi 753
Invertase activity
Polypeptide composition of invertase-containing vesicles of *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* 1026
Isoenzymes
Detection of white-rot fungi by a non-toxic stain 27
Isolation
Isolation of endophytic mycelia by enzymic maceration of *Peronospora*-infected leaves 283
A simple baiting technique to detect and isolate *Phytophthora capsici* ('*P. palmivora*' MF4) from soil 1003
Janetia synnematosa
A synnematous species of *Janetia* from Taiwan 566
Keratinophilic fungi
The genus *Aphanoascus* 355
Keratinophyton
The genus *Aphanoascus* 355
Key
Hygrophoraceae of the Luquillo Mountains of Puerto Rico 443
Keys
The genus *Aphanoascus* 355
Variation in *Nectria radicicola* and its anamorph, *Cylindrocarpon destructans* 433
Two new species of gastroid Russulales from China, with notes on taxonomy of *Gymnomyces*, *Martellia* and *Zelleromyces* 457
New species of *Mycoleptodiscus* (Hyphomycetes) 564
The *Leucocoprinus badhamii* complex in Europe: species which redden on bruising or become green in ammonia fumes 641
Revision of marine species of *Didymosphaeria* (Ascomycotina) 685
Assessment of eyespot and other stem base diseases of winter wheat and winter barley 819
A revision of the genus *Nyssopsora* (Uredinales) 907
Species of *Termitomyces* occurring in South Africa 923
A new species of *Malassezia* 1146
Killer fungi
K3 killer yeast is a mutant K2 killer yeast 901
Kontospora
Two new hyphomycetes from Spanish streams 243
Kontospora halophila
Two new hyphomycetes from Spanish streams 243
Laccaria bicolor
Variable interactions between non-mycorrhizal and ectomycorrhizal strains of the basidiomycete *Laccaria bicolor* 412
Differential development of root colonization among four closely related genotypes of ectomycorrhizal *Laccaria bicolor* 876
Cultural control of basidiome formation in *Laccaria bicolor* with container-grown white pine seedlings 1051
Laccase
Detection of white-rot fungi by a non-toxic stain 27
Lactarius pubescens
Establishment of ectomycorrhizas in aseptic culture: effects of glucose, nitrogen and phosphorus in relation to successions 166
Leachates
Effects of environmental factors and leaf age on growth and infectivity of *Didymella bryoniae* 885
Leaf disease
Symptomless infection of *Rhynchosporium secalis* on leaves of winter barley 557
Leaf spot disease
Ultrastructure of infection of excized leaves of celery by *Septoria apiicola*, causal agent of leaf spot disease 548
Lecophagus
The systematic position of *Zoophagus insidians* 347
Lecophagus fasciculatus
Mitochondria of *Lecophagus fasciculatus* 418
The vegetative hyphal septum of *Lecophagus fasciculatus* 420
Lentinus edodes
Intracellular appearance, morphological features and properties of oyster mushroom virus 529
Lepiota loquinii
More agarics from xerophytic grasslands in central Spain 781
Leucocoprinus caldariorum
The *Leucocoprinus badhamii* complex in Europe: species which redden on bruising or become green in ammonia fumes 641
Leucocoprinus croceovelutinus* var. *diversisporus
The *Leucocoprinus badhamii* complex in Europe: species which redden on bruising or become green in ammonia fumes 641
Leucocoprinus holospilotus
The *Leucocoprinus badhamii* complex in Europe: species which redden on bruising or become green in ammonia fumes 641
Licuala ramsayi
Preliminary study of endophytic fungi in a tropical palm 827
Life cycles
Cytology of the life-cycle of *Morchella* 399
Light
Rhythmic growth and sporulation in *Trichoderma* species: differences within a population of isolates 124
Lineolata
Revision of marine species of *Didymosphaeria* (Ascomycotina) 685
Lineolata rhizophorae
Revision of marine species of *Didymosphaeria* (Ascomycotina) 685

Lyophyllum tylicolor
Development of basidia and basidiospores from slide-cultured mycelia in *Lyophyllum tylicolor* (Agaricales) 847
Magnaporthe grisea
Production of perithecia of *Magnaporthe grisea* on rice plants 1151
Malassezia sympodialis
A new species of *Malassezia* 1146
Malbranchea
The genus *Aphanoascus* 355
Marine fungi
Revision of marine species of *Didymosphaeria* (Ascomycotina) 685
Role of potassium and sodium in generation of osmotic potential of the marine fungus *Dendryphiella salina* 1017
Martellia ramispina
Two new species of gastroid Russulales from China, with notes on taxonomy of *Gymnomyces*, *Martellia* and *Zelleromyces* 457
Mating reactions
Mycelial interactions and outcrossing in the *Coniophora puteana* complex 627
Variation in *Phomopsis* isolates from *Ulmus* species in the British Isles and Italy 691
Matric potential
Effect of osmotic and matrix potential on *Saprolegnia diclina* and *S. ferax* 71
Melaleuca
Occurrence of ectomycorrhizal and saprophytic discomycetes after a wild fire in a eucalypt forest 1065
Melilotus officinalis
Population variation in the mycorrhizal fungus *Glomus mosseae*: uniform garden experiments 1070
Metabolism
Utilization of potassium sorbate by tobacco spoilage fungi 965
Metarhizium anisopliae
Use of the optical brightener Tinopal BOPT for the rapid determination of conidial viabilities in entomogenous deuteromycetes 279
Initiation of germination in conidia of the entomopathogenic fungus, *Metarhizium anisopliae* 299
Effect of temperature on spore germination in *Metarhizium anisopliae* and *Beauveria bassiana* 389
Micropeltopsis alpestris
Observations on some genera of Trichothyriaceae 223
Micropeltopsis fimbriata
Observations on some genera of Trichothyriaceae 223
Micropeltopsis norfolciana
Observations on some genera of Trichothyriaceae 223
Micropeltopsis palustris
Observations on some genera of Trichothyriaceae 223
Micropeltopsis peltigericola
Observations on some genera of Trichothyriaceae 223
Micropeltopsis pinophylla
Observations on some genera of Trichothyriaceae 223
Micropeltopsis santessonii
Observations on some genera of Trichothyriaceae 223
Micropeltosis nigroannulata
Observations on some genera of Trichothyriaceae 223
Miscanthus floridulus
A synnematous species of *Janetia* from Taiwan 566
Mitochondria
Mitochondria of *Lecophagus fasciculatus* 418
Variability of mitochondrial DNA as an indicator of relationships between populations of *Fusarium oxysporum* f. sp. *melonis* 734
Moisture content
Factors affecting growth of *Armillaria luteobubalina* rhizomorphs in soil 38
Mollisia tenuispora
Some new discomycete species 8 231
Mollisina alba
Some new discomycete species 8 231
Morchella
Cytology of the life-cycle of *Morchella* 399
Morphogenesis
A mechanism for gill pattern formation in *Coprinus cinereus* 320
Development of the basidiome of *Volvariella bombycina* 327
Morphology
Relationships between fungal growth, morphology and fumaric acid production by *Rhizopus arrhizus* 505
Morrisographium persicae
Observations on *Phaeoisariopsis* 1096
Mucobasispora tarikii
Mucobasispora, a new dematiaceous Hyphomycete genus from Egyptian soil 131
Mundkurella
The genus *Mundkurella* (Ustilaginales) 269
Mundkurella kalopanacis
The genus *Mundkurella* (Ustilaginales) 269
Musa
Production of conidia and appressoria by *Cordana johnstonii* on banana 815
Distribution of *Cordana* ssp. on *Musa* in Australia 861
Mycelial aggregation
Use of polyacrylic acid to prevent mycelial aggregation of *Ustilago nuda* in agitated liquid culture 1141
Mycelial cords
Internal structure of mycelial cords of *Agaricus carminescens* from Heron Island, Great Barrier Reef 117
Mycena chlorantha
More agarics from xerophytic grasslands in central Spain 781
Mycena olivaceomarginata
More agarics from xerophytic grasslands in central Spain 781
Mycena pseudopicta
More agarics from xerophytic grasslands in central Spain 781
Mycogone perniciosa
Activation of dormant conidia of the wet bubble pathogen *Mycogone perniciosa* by Basidiomycotina 789
Mycoleptodiscus lateralis
New species of *Mycoleptodiscus* (Hyphomycetes) 564
Mycoleptodiscus unilateralis
New species of *Mycoleptodiscus* (Hyphomycetes) 564
Mycoparasites
Screening for sclerotial mycoparasites of *Sclerotinia sclerotiorum* 607
Activation of dormant conidia of the wet bubble pathogen *Mycogone perniciosa* by Basidiomycotina 789
Pythium acanthophoron, a mycoparasite, rediscovered in India and Britain 1006
Infection of *Pythium* and *Phytophthora* species by *Olpidiopsis gracilis* (Oomycetes) 1081
Mycorrhizas
Chitin as a nitrogen source for mycorrhizal fungi 993
Mycosphaerella graminicola
Double-stranded RNA mycoviruses in *Septoria tritici* 590
Mycotoxins
Further data on specific trichothecene production by *Fusarium* sect. *Sporotrichiella* strains 587
Effect of a regulatory mutation on trichothecene production by *Fusarium graminearum* strain NRRL 3198 851
Myxomycete
Plasmodiocarp formation in the myxomycete *Willkommlangea reticulata* 710
Myxomycetes
On the identity of *Perichaena liceoides* (Myxomycetes) 698
Nectria radicicola
Variation in *Nectria radicicola* and its anamorph, *Cylindrocarpon destructans* 433
Nematode fungi
Ultrastructural study of adhesion and initial stages of infection of nematodes by conidia of *Drechmeria coniospora* 1
Effect of polyoxin D on morphogenesis of the nematode-trapping fungus *Arthrobotrys oligospora* 196
Dactylella arcuata sp. nov., a nematode-trapping hyphomycete 718
Neocallimastix patriciarum
A further report on the occurrence of acyclic sugar alcohols in fungi 219
New combination
Hygrophoraceae of the Luquillo Mountains of Puerto Rico 443
New combinations
Observations on some genera of Trichothyriaceae 223
A new species of *Biscogniauxia* with appendaged ascospores from Tasmania 237
New species and combinations of *Pseudocercospora* from India 240
The genus *Aphanoascus* 355
The *Leucocoprinus badhamii* complex in Europe: species which redden on bruising or become green in ammonia fumes 641
Revision of marine species of *Didymosphaeria* (Ascomycotina) 685
Two new species and a new combination in *Phaeoramularia* from Uttar Pradesh, India 714

Dictyochaeta hamata and *D. pahangensis*, two new species with lateral phialides 840
Observations on *Phaeoisariopsis* 1096
New genera
Mucobasispora, a new dematiaceous Hyphomycete genus from Egyptian soil 131
Taxonomy, culture and mycorrhizal associations of some zygosporic Endogonaceae 173
Two new hyphomycetes from Spanish streams 243
Paravalsa indica gen. et sp. nov. from India 275
Revision of marine species of *Didymosphaeria* (Ascomycotina) 685
New genus
Cheiromoniliophora elegans gen. et sp. nov. (Hyphomycetes) 424
New species
New or interesting records of British Heterobasidiomycetes 94
Two new species of *Uncinula* from Nepal 128
Mucobasispora, a new dematiaceous Hyphomycete genus from Egyptian soil 131
Taxonomy, culture and mycorrhizal associations of some zygosporic Endogonaceae 173
Observations on some genera of Trichothyriaceae 223
Some new discomycete species 8 231
A new species of *Biscogniauxia* with appendaged ascospores from Tasmania 237
New species and combinations of *Pseudocercospora* from India 240
Two new hyphomycetes from Spanish streams 243
The genus *Mundkurella* (Ustilaginales) 269
A new myrmecophilic Hyphomycete, *Aegeritella maroccana* sp. nov. 273
Paravalsa indica gen. et sp. nov. from India 275
A new species of *Cryptosporiopsis* causing bud rot of *Corylus avellana* 309
The genus *Aphanoascus* 355
Clathrus transvaalensis, a new species from the Transvaal, South Africa 422
Cheiromoniliophora elegans gen. et sp. nov. (Hyphomycetes) 424
Hygrophoraceae of the Luquillo Mountains of Puerto Rico 443
Two new species of gastroid Russulales from China, with notes on taxonomy of *Gymnomyces*, *Martellia* and *Zelleromyces* 457
New species of *Mycoleptodiscus* (Hyphomycetes) 564
A synnematous species of *Janetia* from Taiwan 566
A new species of *Cladosporium* causing leaf spots on *Cercestis* in Sierra Leone 570
A new species of *Thyrostroma* from Australia 573
The *Leucocoprinus badhamii* complex in Europe: species which redden on bruising or become green in ammonia fumes 641
Revision of marine species of *Didymosphaeria* (Ascomycotina) 685
Two new species and a new combination in *Phaeoramularia* from Uttar Pradesh, India 714
Dactylella arcuata sp. nov., a nematode-trapping hyphomycete 718
Preliminary study of endophytic fungi in a tropical palm 827
An undescribed species of *Helicogloea* from Brazil 835
Dictyochaeta hamata and *D. pahangensis*, two new species with lateral phialides 840
Species of *Termitomyces* occurring in South Africa 923
Articulospora proliferata sp. nov., an aquatic hyphomycete from South Africa and Spain 949
Pseudocercospora gymnosporiae sp. nov. from India 1004
Hirsutella cryptosclerotium sp. nov., an entomopathogen of the mealybug pest, *Rastrococcus invadens*, in West Africa 1111
A new species of *Malassezia* 1146
Dictyosporium brahmaswaroopii sp. nov., from India 1149
New varieties
More agarics from xerophytic grasslands in central Spain 781
New variety
Hygrophoraceae of the Luquillo Mountains of Puerto Rico 443
Nitrate assimilation
In vitro stability and functional properties of nitrate reductase from the ascomycete *Sphaerostilbe repens* 985
Nitrogen nutrition
Chitin as a nitrogen source for mycorrhizal fungi 993
Intracellular asparagine pool as a factor in control of ammonium uptake by *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* 1009
Nodulisporium
Preliminary study of endophytic fungi in a tropical palm 827
Nomenclature
Validation of *Biscogniauxia* Sect. Appendiculata 864
Nomuraea rileyi
Initiation of germination in conidia of the entomopathogenic fungus, *Metarhizium anisopliae* 299
Nothofagus cunninghammii
A new species of *Biscogniauxia* with appendaged ascospores from Tasmania 237
Numerical analysis
Comparison of soluble proteins of *Gaeumannomyces graminis* var. *tritici* and *Phialophora* spp. by polyacrylamide gel electrophoresis 78
Morphological analysis of spores from different *Allium* rust populations 83
Nutrition
Effect of sodium chloride on growth characteristics of the marine yeast *Debaryomyces hansenii* in batch and continuous culture under carbon and potassium limitation 378
Nyssopsora
A revision of the genus *Nyssopsora* (Uredinales) 907
Ochratoxin
Effects of brevianamide A, its photolysis product brevianamide D, and ochratoxin A from two *Penicillium* strains on the insect pests *Spodoptera frugiperda* and *Heliothis virescens* 538
Oligotrophy
Assimilation of $^{14}CO_2$ by *Fusarium oxysporum* grown under oligotrophic conditions 959
Olpidiopsis gracilis
Infection of *Pythium* and *Phytophthora* species by *Olpidiopsis gracilis* (Oomycetes) 1081
Oospore formation
Oospores of the biocontrol agent *Pythium oligandrum* bulk-produced in liquid culture 613
Ophiostoma ulmi
Inheritance and inter-relationship of fitness characters in progeny of an aggressive X non-aggressive cross of *Ophiostoma ulmi* 514
Orellanine
Poisoning by members of the genus *Cortinarius* - a review 289
Osmotic potential
Effect of osmotic and matrix potential on *Saprolegnia diclina* and *S. ferax* 71
Role of potassium and sodium in generation of osmotic potential of the marine fungus *Dendryphiella salina* 1017
Ostracoblabe implexa
Ostracoblabe implexa, a taxonomic reappraisal 706
Ostrea edulis
Ostracoblabe implexa, a taxonomic reappraisal 706
Pachycladina hispanica
Two new hyphomycetes from Spanish streams 243
Pachythyrium parasiticum
Observations on some genera of Trichothyriaceae 223
Paecilomyces farinosus
Comparison of sporulation of *Paecilomyces farinosus* and *Beauveria bassiana* in batch and fed-batch culture 1046
Paecilomyces lilacinus
Screening for sclerotial mycoparasites of *Sclerotinia sclerotiorum* 607
Paracoccidioides brasiliensis
Cytoplasmic and plasma membrane ultrastructure of *Paracoccidioides brasiliensis* yeast-phase cells as revealed by freeze-etching 1118
Parasexual cycle
Parasexual recombination between vegetatively incompatible strains in *Fusarium oxysporum* 393
Paravalsa
Paravalsa indica gen. et sp. nov. from India 275
Paravalsa indica
Paravalsa indica gen. et sp. nov. from India 275
Parthenium argentatum
Histology of V-A mycorrhizal development in guayule seedlings 831
Pathogenicity
Inheritance and inter-relationship of fitness characters in progeny of an aggressive X non-aggressive cross of *Ophiostoma ulmi* 514
In vivo and *in vitro* phosphate-dependent polygalacturonase production by different isolates of *Botrytis cinerea* 1039
Pectic zymograms
Pectic zymograms as criteria in taxonomy of *Rhizoctonia* 938
Pectinases
Isolation and characterization of pectin inducible cDNA clones from the phytopathogenic fungus *Fusarium moniliforme* 635
Penicillium
High resolution thermal denaturation studies on DNA from 14 *Penicillium* strains 152
A further report on the occurrence of acyclic sugar alcohols in fungi 219
Mineralization of organic compounds at low concentrations by filamentous fungi 793

Penicillium verrucosum
Effects of brevianamide A, its photolysis product brevianamide D, and ochratoxin A from two *Penicillium* strains on the insect pests *Spodoptera frugiperda* and *Heliothis virescens* 538
Penicillium viridicatum
Effects of brevianamide A, its photolysis product brevianamide D, and ochratoxin A from two *Penicillium* strains on the insect pests *Spodoptera frugiperda* and *Heliothis virescens* 538
Perichaena liceoides
On the identity of *Perichaena liceoides* (Myxomycetes) 698
Perithecial production
Production of perithecia of *Magnaporthe grisea* on rice plants 1151
Peronospora viciae
Factors affecting systemic infection of *Pisum sativum* by *Peronospora viciae* 179
Isolation of endophytic mycelia by enzymic maceration of *Peronospora*-infected leaves 283
pH
Effects of potassium sorbate and environmental factors on growth of tobacco spoilage fungi 971
Phaeoisariopsis
Observations on *Phaeoisariopsis* 1096
Phaeoramularia calotropidis
Two new species and a new combination in *Phaeoramularia* from Uttar Pradesh, India 714
Phaeoramularia hyptidigena
Two new species and a new combination in *Phaeoramularia* from Uttar Pradesh, India 714
Phaseolus vulgaris
Association of *Fusarium solani* f. sp. *phaseoli* with trichomes of *Phaseolus vulgaris* 409
Phenol
Mineralization of organic compounds at low concentrations by filamentous fungi 793
Phialophora
Comparison of soluble proteins of *Gaeumannomyces graminis* var. *tritici* and *Phialophora* spp. by polyacrylamide gel electrophoresis 78
Phomopsis
Preliminary study of endophytic fungi in a tropical palm 827
Phomopsis oblonga
Variation in *Phomopsis* isolates from *Ulmus* species in the British Isles and Italy 691
Vegetative incompatibility in *Phomopsis* from elm 745
Phosphates
Regulation by orthophosphate and adenine nucleotides of the biosynthesis of two polygalacturonases by *Botrytis cinerea in vitro* 1031
Phytophthora capsici
A simple baiting technique to detect and isolate *Phytophthora capsici* ('*P. palmivora*' MF4) from soil 1003
Phytophthora fragariae
Factors influencing zoosporangia formation by *Phytophthora fragariae in vitro* 205
Phytophthora infestans
Effect of plant age and inoculum concentration on expression of major gene resistance to *Phytophthora infestans* in detached potato leaflets 823
Restriction fragment length polymorphisms of *Phytophthora infestans* mitochondrial DNA 1123
Pinus
Taxonomy, culture and mycorrhizal associations of some zygosporic Endogonaceae 173
Pinus banksiana
Differential development of root colonization among four closely related genotypes of ectomycorrhizal *Laccaria bicolor* 876
Pinus strobus
Cultural control of basidiome formation in *Laccaria bicolor* with container-grown white pine seedlings 1051
Piromonas communis
A further report on the occurrence of acyclic sugar alcohols in fungi 219
Pirottaea plantaginis
Some new discomycete species 8 231
Pisolithus tinctorius
An improved ergosterol assay to estimate fungal biomass in ectomycorrhizas 1059
Pisum sativum
Factors affecting systemic infection of *Pisum sativum* by *Peronospora viciae* 179
Isolation of endophytic mycelia by enzymic maceration of *Peronospora*-infected leaves 283
Plectosphaera eucalypti
Observations on ascus structure of *Plectosphaera eucalypti* (Phyllachoraceae) 675
Pleurotus florida
Intracellular appearance, morphological features and properties of oyster mushroom virus 529
Pleurotus ostreatus
Intracellular appearance, morphological features and properties of oyster mushroom virus 529
Pleurotus sapidus
Intracellular appearance, morphological features and properties of oyster mushroom virus 529
Poa pratensis
Growth and sporulation of *Bipolaris sorokiniana* in response to methionine and ethylene 1013
Polygalacturonase production
Regulation by orthophosphate and adenine nucleotides of the biosynthesis of two polygalacturonases by *Botrytis cinerea in vitro* 1031
In vivo and *in vitro* phosphate-dependent polygalacturonase production by different isolates of *Botrytis cinerea* 1039
Polyols
A further report on the occurrence of acyclic sugar alcohols in fungi 219
Polyoxin D
Effect of polyoxin D on morphogenesis of the nematode-trapping fungus *Arthrobotrys oligospora* 196
Potassium sorbate
Utilization of potassium sorbate by tobacco spoilage fungi 965
Effects of potassium sorbate and environmental factors on growth of tobacco spoilage fungi 971
Powdery mildews
Studies on development in Erysiphaceae: observations of ascocarp development in *Sawadaia* 338
Protein profiles
Comparison of soluble proteins of *Gaeumannomyces graminis* var. *tritici* and *Phialophora* spp. by polyacrylamide gel electrophoresis 78
Protodontia ellipsospora
New or interesting records of British Heterobasidiomycetes 94
Protodontia subgelatinosa
New or interesting records of British Heterobasidiomycetes 94
Pseudocercospora gymnosporiae
Pseudocercospora gymnosporiae sp. nov. from India 1004
Pseudocercospora manilkarae
New species and combinations of *Pseudocercospora* from India 240
Pseudocercospora olacicola
New species and combinations of *Pseudocercospora* from India 240
Pseudocercospora osbeckiae
New species and combinations of *Pseudocercospora* from India 240
Pseudocercospora stephaniae
New species and combinations of *Pseudocercospora* from India 240
Pseudocercosporella herpotrichoides
Resistance to fungicides in field isolates and laboratory induced mutants of *Pseudocercosporella herpotrichoides* 9
Pseudodescolea lepiotiformis
A revision of the genus *Pseudodescolia* (Agaricales) 287
Pseudomonas putida
A model system for examining involvement of bacteria in basidiome initiation of *Agaricus bisporus* 191
Pseudopaulospora
Pectic zymograms as criteria in taxonomy of *Rhizoctonia* 938
Pseudosclerotia
Aerial mycelial transfer by *Hymenochaete corrugata* between stems of hazel and other trees 263
Psilachnum striatum
Some new discomycete species 8 231
Psilocybe semilanceolata
Colonization by *Psilocybe semilanceolata* of roots of grassland flora 49
Puccinia allii
Morphological analysis of spores from different *Allium* rust populations 83
Puccinia lagenophorae
Conidial germination of *Botrytis cinerea* in relation to aeciospores and aecia of groundsel rust (*Puccinia lagenophorae*) 603
Puccinia mixta
Morphological analysis of spores from different *Allium* rust populations 83
Puccinia recondita* f. sp. *tritici
Directional growth of wheat leaf rust infection structures after penetration and formation of the substomatal vesicle 122

Pythium acanthophoron
Pythium acanthophoron, a mycoparasite, rediscovered in India and Britain 1006
Pythium oligandrum
Oospores of the biocontrol agent *Pythium oligandrum* bulk-produced in liquid culture 613
Pyxidiophora asterophila
Discovery of a *Pyxidiophora* with *Acariniola*-type ascospores 415
Pyxidiophora lundquistii
Discovery of a *Pyxidiophora* with *Acariniola*-type ascospores 415
Quercus robur
Occurrence of fungal endophytes in twigs of *Salix fragilis* and *Quercus robur* 1077
Rainfall
Environmental effects on sporocarp counts over fourteen years in a forest area 998
Rastrococcus invadens
Hirsutella cryptosclerotium sp. nov., an entomopathogen of the mealybug pest, *Rastrococcus invadens*, in West Africa 1111
Resistance
Host extracts cause morphological variation in germ-tubes of the cocoa pathogen, *Crinipellus perniciosa* 543
Restriction fragment length polymorphisms
Restriction fragment length polymorphisms of *Phytophthora infestans* mitochondrial DNA 1123
Restriction fragment length polymorphisms in *Colletotrichum gloeosporioides* infecting *Stylosanthes* spp. in Australia 1129
Review
Poisoning by members of the genus *Cortinarius* - a review 289
Reviews
Farr, D.F., Bills, G.F., Chamuris, G.P. & Rossman, A.Y. Fungi on plants and plant products in the United States (by B.C. Sutton) 429
Burge, N.M. Fungi in biological control systems (by H.C. Evans) 429
Gerrettson-Cornell, L. A compendium and classification of the species of the genus Phytophthora de Bary by the canons of the traditional taxonomy (by G. Hall) 430
Kozakiewicz, Z. Aspergillus species on stored products (by A.H.S. Onions) 430
Betina, V. Mycotoxins: chemical, biological and environmental aspects (by M.O. Moss) 431
van der Aa, H.A., Gams, W., De Hoog, G.S. & Samson, R.A. Memorial issue dedicated to J.A. von Arx (by B.C. Sutton) 431
Smith, J.D., Jackson, N. & Woolhouse, A.R. Fungal diseases of amenity turf grasses (by B.C. Sutton) 432
Evans, E.G.V. & Richardson, M.D. Medical mycology: a practical approach (by B.C. Sutton) 432
Agarwal, P.C., Mortensen, C.N. & Mathur, S.B. Seed-borne diseases and seed health testing of rice (by M.J. Richardson) 471
Hay, R.J. Bailliere's clinical tropical medicine and communicable diseases 4 No. 1 Tropical fungal diseases (by C.K. Campbell) 493
Rippon, J.W. Medical mycology. The pathogenic fungi and the pathogenic actinomycetes (by C.K. Campbell) 522
Chelkowski, J. Fusarium, mycotoxins, taxonomy and pathogenicity (by M.O. Moss) 937
Natori, S., Hashimoto, K. & Ueno, Y. Mycotoxins and phycotoxins 1988 (by M.O.Moss) 937
Krantzx, J. & Rotem, J. Experimental techniques in plant disease epidemiology (by B.D.L. Fitt) 970
Rhizoctonia
Mineralization of organic compounds at low concentrations by filamentous fungi 793
Pectic zymograms as criteria in taxonomy of *Rhizoctonia* 938
Rhizoctonia solani
Effect of polyoxin D on morphogenesis of the nematode-trapping fungus *Arthrobotrys oligospora* 196
Rhizomorphs
Factors affecting growth of *Armillaria luteobubalina* rhizomorphs in soil 38
Rhizopus arrhizus
Relationships between fungal growth, morphology and fumaric acid production by *Rhizopus arrhizus* 505
Rhizosphere
Influence of host and non-host rhizospheres and organic amendments on survival of *Fusarium oxysporum* f.sp. *elaeidis* 57
Rhodotorula
Pyrolysis-gas chromatography-mass spectrometry of the yeast genera *Cryptococcus* and *Rhodotorula* 211
Rhynchosporium secalis
Symptomless infection of *Rhynchosporium secalis* on leaves of winter barley 557
Ribosomal RNA
Location and direction of transcription of the 5S rRNA gene in *Armillaria* 266
Rice
Production of perithecia of *Magnaporthe grisea* on rice plants 1151
RNA
K3 killer yeast is a mutant K2 killer yeast 901
Root fungi
Colonization by *Psilocybe semilanceolata* of roots of grassland flora 49
Effect of colonization by a sterile red fungus on viability of seed and growth and anatomy of wheat roots 553
Root rots
Association of *Fusarium solani* f. sp. *phaseoli* with trichomes of *Phaseolus vulgaris* 409
Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum
Ultrastructure of sporangial development in *Spongospora subterranea* f. sp. *nasturtii* infecting watercress 463
Rotifers
The systematic position of *Zoophagus insidians* 347
Russulales
Two new species of gastroid Russulales from China, with notes on taxonomy of *Gymnomyces*, *Martellia* and *Zelleromyces* 457
Saccharomyces cerevisiae
K3 killer yeast is a mutant K2 killer yeast 901
Intracellular asparagine pool as a factor in control of ammonium uptake by *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* 1009
Polypeptide composition of invertase-containing vesicles of *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* 1026
Saccharum
Growth and sporulation of *Ustilago scitaminea*, *in vivo* and *in vitro* 489
Salix fragilis
Occurrence of fungal endophytes in twigs of *Salix fragilis* and *Quercus robur* 1077
Sampling strategies
A particle plating method for analysis of fungal community composition and structure 621
Saprolegnia diclina
Effect of osmotic and matrix potential on *Saprolegnia diclina* and *S. ferax* 71
Saprolegnia ferax
Effect of osmotic and matrix potential on *Saprolegnia diclina* and *S. ferax* 71
Saprolegnia parasitica
Some characteristics of *Saprolegnia* obtained from fish hatcheries in Japan 182
Sawadaia negundinis
Studies on development in Erysiphaceae: observations of ascocarp development in *Sawadaia* 338
Sawadaia tulasnei
Studies on development in Erysiphaceae: observations of ascocarp development in *Sawadaia* 338
Schizophyllum commune
Analysis of the hyphal wall of *Didymella bryoniae*: composition and sensitivity to hydrolytic enzymes 979
Sclerogone eucalypti
Taxonomy, culture and mycorrhizal associations of some zygosporic Endogonaceae 173
Sclerotinia sclerotiorum
Identification of *Sclerotinia* spp. on *Vicia faba* 407
Screening for sclerotial mycoparasites of *Sclerotinia sclerotiorum* 607
Sclerotinia trifoliarum
Identification of *Sclerotinia* spp. on *Vicia faba* 407
Scutomollisia papillata
Some new discomycete species 8 231
SEM
Scanning electron microscopy of *Tuber* sporocarps and associated bacteria 1086
Ultrastructure of stephanocysts and basidiospores in *Hyphoderma praetermissum* 1090
Senecio vulgaris
Conidial germination of *Botrytis cinerea* in relation to aeciospores and aecia of groundsel rust (*Puccinia lagenophorae*) 603
Septation
The vegetative hyphal septum of *Lecophagus fasciculatus* 420

Septobasidiales
A coccid-association in *Auriculoscypha* and its taxonomic significance 571
Septoria apiicola
Ultrastructure of infection of excized leaves of celery by *Septoria apiicola*, causal agent of leaf spot disease 548
Septoria nodorum
Cotransformation in the phytopathogenic fungus *Septoria nodorum* 145
Septoria tritici
Double-stranded RNA mycoviruses in *Septoria tritici* 590
Sesquiterpenes
Production and properties of the sesquiterpene, (+)-torreyol, in degenerative mycelial interactions between strains of *Stereum* 799
Sphaerostilbe repens
In vitro stability and functional properties of nitrate reductase from the ascomycete *Sphaerostilbe repens* 985
Spicellum roseum
A trichothecene from *Spicellum roseum* 705
Splash dispersal
Effects of pathogen spore suspensions on wettability of leaves 854
Spodoptera frugiperda
Effects of brevianamide A, its photolysis product brevianamide D, and ochratoxin A from two *Penicillium* strains on the insect pests *Spodoptera frugiperda* and *Heliothis virescens* 538
Spoilage
Utilization of potassium sorbate by tobacco spoilage fungi 965
Effects of potassium sorbate and environmental factors on growth of tobacco spoilage fungi 971
Spongospora subterranea* f. sp. *nasturtii
Ultrastructure of sporangial development in *Spongospora subterranea* f. sp. *nasturtii* infecting watercress 463
Spore dispersal
Discovery of a *Pyxidiophora* with *Acariniola*-type ascospores 415
Effects of pathogen spore suspensions on wettability of leaves 854
Spore germination
Effect of temperature on spore germination in *Metarhizium anisopliae* and *Beauveria bassiana* 389
Conidial germination of *Botrytis cinerea* in relation to aeciospores and aecia of groundsel rust (*Puccinia lagenophorae*) 603
Sporogenesis
Ultrastructure of sporangial development in *Spongospora subterranea* f. sp. *nasturtii* infecting watercress 463
Sporophore production
Environmental effects on sporocarp counts over fourteen years in a forest area 998
Sporulation
Sporulation in *Coprinus cinereus*: use of an *in vitro* assay to establish the major landmarks in differentiation 249
Effect of volatiles from garlic bulb extract on *Fusarium oxysporum* f. sp. *lycopersici* 617
Plasmodiocarp formation in the myxomycete *Willkommlangea reticulata* 710
Growth and sporulation of *Bipolaris sorokiniana* in response to methionine and ethylene 1013
Comparison of sporulation of *Paecilomyces farinosus* and *Beauveria bassiana* in batch and fed-batch culture 1046
Stagonospora
Preliminary study of endophytic fungi in a tropical palm 827
Stephanocysts
Ultrastructure of stephanocysts and basidiospores in *Hyphoderma praetermissum* 1090
Stereum
Production and properties of the sesquiterpene, (+)-torreyol, in degenerative mycelial interactions between strains of *Stereum* 799
Stigmina
A new species of *Thyrostroma* from Australia 573
Stochastic model
A stochastic model for early mycelial growth 577
Stylosanthes
Restriction fragment length polymorphisms in *Colletotrichum gloeosporioides* infecting *Stylosanthes* spp. in Australia 1129
Stypella versiformis
New or interesting records of British Heterobasidiomycetes 94
Suillus granulatus
Sexual incompatibility in *Suillus luteus* and *S. granulatus* 64
Suillus luteus
Sexual incompatibility in *Suillus luteus* and *S. granulatus* 64
Survival
Influence of host and non-host rhizospheres and organic amendments on survival of *Fusarium oxysporum* f.sp. *elaeidis* 57
Take-all disease
Comparison of soluble proteins of *Gaeumannomyces graminis* var. *tritici* and *Phialophora* spp. by polyacrylamide gel electrophoresis 78
Taphrina pruni
A further report on the occurrence of acyclic sugar alcohols in fungi 219
Taxonomy
Infection process and host specificity of a *Colletotrichum* species causing anthracnose disease of cowpea, *Vigna unguiculata* 810
Pectic zymograms as criteria in taxonomy of *Rhizoctonia* 938
Observations on *Phaeoisariopsis* 1096
Biosystematics of *Agrocybe molesta* and sibling species allied to *Agrocybe praecox* in North America and Europe 1103
Teleomorph
Zygospores and asexual spores of *Gigaspora decipiens*, an arbuscular mycorrhizal fungus 897
TEM
Ultrastructure of stephanocysts and basidiospores in *Hyphoderma praetermissum* 1090
Temperature
Factors affecting growth of *Armillaria luteobubalina* rhizomorphs in soil 38
Effect of temperature on spore germination in *Metarhizium anisopliae* and *Beauveria bassiana* 389
Phenology and growth of *Dermocybe uliginosa* in a willow carr. I. Phenology of fruiting 762
Production of conidia and appressoria by *Cordana johnstonii* on banana 815
Environmental effects on sporocarp counts over fourteen years in a forest area 998
Termite association
Species of *Termitomyces* occurring in South Africa 923
Termitomyces
Species of *Termitomyces* occurring in South Africa 923
Termitomyces reticulatus
Species of *Termitomyces* occurring in South Africa 923
Thanatephorus
Pectic zymograms as criteria in taxonomy of *Rhizoctonia* 938
Thaxteriola
Discovery of a *Pyxidiophora* with *Acariniola*-type ascospores 415
Theobroma cacao
Host extracts cause morphological variation in germ-tubes of the cocoa pathogen, *Crinipellis perniciosa* 543
Thyrostroma eucalypti
A new species of *Thyrostroma* from Australia 573
Tiarosporella graminis* var. *karoo
Ontogeny of conidiomata and conidia in *Tiarosporella graminis* var. *karoo* 254
Tobacco
Utilization of potassium sorbate by tobacco spoilage fungi 965
Effects of potassium sorbate and environmental factors on growth of tobacco spoilage fungi 971
Torreyol
Production and properties of the sesquiterpene, (+)-torreyol, in degenerative mycelial interactions between strains of *Stereum* 799
Toxins
Poisoning by members of the genus *Cortinarius* - a review 289
Transformation
Cotransformation in the phytopathogenic fungus *Septoria nodorum* 145
Tremella aurantia
Pyrolysis-gas chromatography-mass spectrometry of the yeast genera *Cryptococcus* and *Rhodotorula* 211
Tremella steidleri
New or interesting records of British Heterobasidiomycetes 94
Triadimenol
Triadimenol stimulates aflatoxin production by *Aspergillus flavus in vitro* 1023
Trichoderma
Rhythmic growth and sporulation in *Trichoderma* species: differences within a population of isolates 124
Screening for sclerotial mycoparasites of *Sclerotinia sclerotiorum* 607
Trichoderma harzianum
Analysis of the hyphal wall of *Didymella bryoniae*: composition and sensitivity to hydrolytic enzymes 979
Tricholoma fulvum
Establishment of ectomycorrhizas in aseptic culture: effects of glucose, nitrogen and phosphorus in relation to successions 166
Trichothecene
A trichothecene from *Spicellum roseum* 705

Trichothecenes
Further data on specific trichothecene production by *Fusarium* sect. *Sporotrichiella* strains 587
Effect of a regulatory mutation on trichothecene production by *Fusarium graminearum* strain NRRL 3198 851
Trichothecium roseum
A trichothecene from *Spicellum roseum* 705
Trichothyriaceae
Observations on some genera of Trichothyriaceae 223
Triticum
Double-stranded RNA mycoviruses in *Septoria tritici* 590
Tuber
Odour composition of the *Tuber melanosporum* complex 201
Scanning electron microscopy of *Tuber* sporocarps and associated bacteria 1086
Tuber melanosporum
Odour composition of the *Tuber melanosporum* complex 201
Dimethyl sulphide: the secret for black truffle hunting by animals? 277
Ulmus
Variation in *Phomopsis* isolates from *Ulmus* species in the British Isles and Italy 691
Ultrastructure
Ultrastructural study of adhesion and initial stages of infection of nematodes by conidia of *Drechmeria coniospora* 1
Ontogeny of conidiomata and conidia in *Tiarosporella graminis* var. *karoo* 254
Ultrastructure of sporangial development in *Spongospora subterranea* f. sp. *nasturtii* infecting watercress 463
Diffuse extension of hyphae in stipes of *Agaricus bisporus* may be based on a unique wall structure 480
On the identity of *Perichaena liceoides* (Myxomycetes) 698
Plasmodiocarp formation in the myxomycete *Willkommlangea reticulata* 710
Cytoplasmic and plasma membrane ultrastructure of *Paracoccidioides brasiliensis* yeast-phase cells as revealed by freeze-etching 1118
Sporangial ultrastructure of *Hemitrichia minor* (Myxomycetes: Trichiales) 1144
Uncinula embeliae
Two new species of *Uncinula* from Nepal 128
Uncinula kydiae-calycinae
Two new species of *Uncinula* from Nepal 128
Uredinales
A revision of the genus *Nyssopsora* (Uredinales) 907
Urediniospore germination
Adhesion and pre-invasion behaviour urediniospores of *Uromyces viciae-fabae* during germination on host and synthetic surfaces 865
Urediniospores
Morphological analysis of spores from different *Allium* rust populations 83
Uromyces ambiguus
Morphological analysis of spores from different *Allium* rust populations 83
Uromyces viciae-fabae
Adhesion and pre-invasion behaviour urediniospores of *Uromyces viciae-fabae* during germination on host and synthetic surfaces 865
Ustilaginales
The genus *Mundkurella* (Ustilaginales) 269
Ustilago nuda
Use of polyacrylic acid to prevent mycelial aggregation of *Ustilago nuda* in agitated liquid culture 1141
Ustilago scitaminea
Growth and sporulation of *Ustilago scitaminea, in vivo* and *in vitro* 489
Verruculina
Revision of marine species of *Didymosphaeria* (Ascomycotina) 685
Verruculina enalia
Revision of marine species of *Didymosphaeria* (Ascomycotina) 685
Vesicles
Polypeptide composition of invertase-containing vesicles of *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* 1026
Vesicular-arbuscular mycorrhiza
Association of *Glomus* with palmarosa and its influence on growth and biomass production 561
Vesicular-arbuscular mycorrhizas
Ecological specificity of vesicular-arbuscular mycorrhizal associations 120
Correlation between chitin distribution and cell wall morphology in the mycorrhizal fungus *Glomus versiforme* 157
Activity of succinate dehydrogenase in vesicular-arbuscular mycorrhizal fungi after enzymic digestion from roots of *Allium porrum* 305
Histology of V-A mycorrhizal development in guayule seedlings 831
Zygospores and asexual spores of *Gigaspora decipiens*, an arbuscular mycorrhizal fungus 897
Disinfecting Vesicular-Arbuscular Mycorrhizas 995
Population variation in the mycorrhizal fungus *Glomus mosseae*: uniform garden experiments 1070
Vicia
Identification of *Sclerotinia* spp. on *Vicia faba* 407
Vigna unguiculata
Infection process and host specificity of a *Colletotrichum* species causing anthracnose disease of cowpea, *Vigna unguiculata* 810
Viruses
Intracellular appearance, morphological features and properties of oyster mushroom virus 529
Double-stranded RNA mycoviruses in *Septoria tritici* 590
Volatile attractants
Dimethyl sulphide: the secret for black truffle hunting by animals? 277
Volatile compounds
Odour composition of the *Tuber melanosporum* complex 201
Effect of volatiles from garlic bulb extract on *Fusarium oxysporum* f. sp. *lycopersici* 617
Volvariella bombycina
Development of the basidiome of *Volvariella bombycina* 327
Waitea
Pectic zymograms as criteria in taxonomy of *Rhizoctonia* 938
Wall building
Differences in wall structure between substrate hyphae and hyphae of fruit-body stipes in *Agaricus bisporus* 472
Wall structure
Differences in wall structure between substrate hyphae and hyphae of fruit-body stipes in *Agaricus bisporus* 472
Diffuse extension of hyphae in stipes of *Agaricus bisporus* may be based on a unique wall structure 480
Analysis of the hyphal wall of *Didymella bryoniae*: composition and sensitivity to hydrolytic enzymes 979
Water activity
Effects of potassium sorbate and environmental factors on growth of tobacco spoilage fungi 971
Wheat
Effect of colonization by a sterile red fungus on viability of seed and growth and anatomy of wheat roots 553
White rot fungi
Detection of white-rot fungi by a non-toxic stain 27
Willkommlangea reticulata
Plasmodiocarp formation in the myxomycete *Willkommlangea reticulata* 710
Wood decay fungi
In vitro interactions between *Armillaria luteobubalina* and other wood decay fungi 753
Xanthium spinosum
Role of conidial matrix of *Colletotrichum orbiculare* in pathogenesis of *Xanthium spinosum* 890
Xynophila
The genus *Aphanoascus* 355
Zelleromyces
Two new species of gastroid Russulales from China, with notes on taxonomy of *Gymnomyces, Martellia* and *Zelleromyces* 457
Zinc
Some enzymatic changes at variable zinc in three *Aspergillus* species differing in zinc requirement 511
Effect of zinc on yeast-mycelium transition of *Candida albicans* and examination of zinc uptake at different stages of growth 952
Zoophagus insidiens
The systematic position of *Zoophagus insidians* 347
Zoosporangium production
Factors influencing zoosporangia formation by *Phytophthora fragariae in vitro* 205
Zygospore formation
Zygospores and asexual spores of *Gigaspora decipiens*, an arbuscular mycorrhizal fungus 897